Answer key

Unit 1

1 1 identify
2 formal
3 foreign
4 context
5 translate
6 guessed

2 1 went through
2 basic
3 recognize/know
4 foreigners
5 informal
6 guess

3 1 context
2 record
3 translation
4 informal
5 recognize

4 *possible answers, from China*:
1 Yes, I do, but I sometimes use a dictionary.
2 Yes, I do it sometimes.
3 I usually write down the meaning in Chinese, and I sometimes write a translation, too.
4 Yes, I do. I often make a note of pronunciation.
5 No, I don't think so. I can only identify the words that are new for me.

5 1 repeat, repetition
2 pronounce, pronunciation
3 explain, explanation
4 revise, revision
5 argue, argument

6 1 study it again
2 successful
3 try to do something
4 make
5 discussion
6 a way of doing something
7 understand
8 wrong
9 function

7 1 pronounce
2 opportunity
3 revision
4 works/worked
5 chance
6 experiment
7 repetition/revision
8 arguments

Unit 2

1 1 S 2 D 3 S 4 S 5 S 6 D

2 1 encouraging
2 improving
3 obviously
4 effectively
5 motivation
6 clearly

3 1 while
2 slowing down
3 aware
4 express
5 effective
6 difficult
7 keen/motivated
8 encouraging; getting better

4 *possible answers, from Argentina*:
1 In my case, I still worry about my mistakes.
2 I don't think I'm slowing down – on the contrary, I think I'm making good progress.
3 I'm aware of my mistakes when I speak, and that sometimes makes me feel embarrassed.
4 I think I can express myself better, and I can also understand what people say.
5 I fully agree! Listening to songs in English is effective and fun.
6 I don't find it difficult to concentrate. I like learning English so it's easy for me to pay attention.
7 I'm very keen on reading. Reading in English helps me remember new words and phrases.
8 In my case, I need encouragement to go on learning. When my teacher praises my work, I feel encouraged.

5 1 fluently
2 includes
3 to do with
4 complex
5 in detail
6 suitable
7 aim
8 expanded
9 (wide) range of

6 1 goal/aim
2 unsuitable
3 native
4 contained
5 expanding
6 includes
7 range
8 achieved
9 do
10 fluent

7 *possible answers, from Argentina*:

VOCABULARY

I want to learn new words and phrases to be able to express ideas more efficiently. In particular, I'd like to learn more vocabulary related to my job (sales and finance).

SPEAKING

I want to speak more fluently and I'd like to improve my pronunciation, so that I can communicate more effectively.

READING

I'd like to be able to read complex texts without having to look up many words in the dictionary.

Unit 3

1 1 symbol
2 style
3 slang
4 emphasize
5 idiom
6 syllable
7 emphasis
8 for instance
9 definition

2 1 S
2 D
3 S
4 S
5 D
6 D
7 S
8 S

3 1 instance
2 definitions
3 build; provide; related
4 avoid
5 symbols; syllable
6 idiom; entry
7 define
8 stress

4 1 error; do sth wrong; fault
2 two
3 informal
4 No, it's informal.
5 /gaɪ/
6 used when speaking to a group of people of either sex

5 1 a No: it should be 'by mistake'.
b Yes

2 a Yes
b No: it should be 'My dad **earns** a lot of money in his job.'

3 a Yes
b No: a single woman can't be a guy, only a group of men and/or women.

Unit 4

1 1 full stop
2 colon
3 hyphen
4 brackets
5 semi-colon
6 exclamation mark
7 apostrophe

2 1 comma
2 question mark
3 exclamation mark
4 apostrophe
5 semi-colon
6 brackets
7 hyphen; dash
8 quotation marks; apostrophe; comma

3 1 details
2 instead
3 apostrophe
4 omit
5 interrupt
6 separate
7 connect
8 shopping list
9 question mark
10 abbreviation
11 exclamation

4 1 talking
2 information
3 formal
4 example
5 stop
6 together

5 1 list
2 instead
3 connect/join
4 details
5 abbreviation
6 such
7 leave
8 separate
9 interrupt
10 shopping

6 1 *She* needs a capital letter (not a small letter).
2 A comma is missing after *tall*.
3 A slash is missing between *in* and *on*.
4 A colon is missing after *choices*.
5 An apostrophe is missing after *boyfriend* and before *s*.
6 Commas are missing before and after *fortunately*.

Unit 5

1 1 D
2 S
3 S
4 D
5 S
6 D (*W* isn't pronounced in *wrist*.)
7 S

2 1 knee
2 lips
3 tongue
4 hips
5 fingernail
6 eyebrow
7 shoulder

3 1 (finger)nail
2 toes
3 thumb
4 wrist
5 tongue
6 neck
7 ankle
8 heel
9 chin
10 elbows
11 throat
12 stomach

4 1 hands
2 mouth
3 hands
4 hands
5 hands
6 mouth
7 hands
8 hands

5 1 g 2 a 3 f 4 b 5 d 6 c

6 1 fold
2 poured
3 bend
4 balance
5 roll
6 clapped
7 breathe
8 sweep
9 bit
10 kicking

Unit 6

1 1 D 3 S 5 D 7 S 9 S
2 S 4 D 6 D 8 S 10 D

2 1 fair hair
2 tattoo
3 beard; moustache
4 shape
5 broad
6 bald; bald
7 build

3 1 curly
2 fair
3 shoulders
4 shape/condition
5 tan/suntan
6 appearance

4 *possible answers, to questions in Exercise 2*:
1 My brother and sister both have / have both got fair hair.
2 Nobody has (got) a tattoo.
3 My brother has (got) a small beard and moustache.
4 My sister is in very good shape, but my brother is a bit fat.
5 My dad has (got) broad shoulders.
6 My dad is nearly bald now.
7 My brother is medium build.

to questions in Exercise 3:
1 I've got wavy hair.
2 I've got pale skin.
3 I haven't got broad shoulders.
4 I think I'm in quite good shape.
5 I don't like sitting in the sun, so I haven't usually got / don't usually have a tan.
6 No. My nose is too big, and I'm a bit short, but I don't think I'm ugly.

5 1 F 3 F 5 T 7 T
2 T 4 F 6 F 8 F

6 1 height; neat
2 tell; expecting
3 tallish
4 smooth; rough
5 figure
6 tell
7 hairstyle
8 pregnant; time

7 *possible answers*:
1 My daughter is pregnant at the moment. It's her first baby.
2 Most women in my family are of medium height, though one cousin is very tall and her sister is quite short.
3 I change my hairstyle a lot.
4 My cousin Chelo is quite short.
5 My two children's faces are roundish.
6 I do, and my husband does too.

Unit 7

1 1 P
2 N
3 P, but sometimes B
4 P
5 N
6 P
7 B
8 P

2 1 energetic
2 responsible
3 generous
4 easy-going
5 confident
6 disorganized
7 personality

3 1 f 3 g 5 d 7 i
2 h 4 a 6 b 8 e

4 irresponsible
hard-working
mean
insecure
stupid/crazy/ irresponsible
disorganized
impractical

5 1 crazy
2 easy-going
3 practical/patient; organized
4 generous
5 confident
6 hard-working
7 responsible
8 energy
9 sensible; stupid
10 character; shy; ambitious

6 *possible answers*:
1 I'm quite ambitious. I work hard in my job and want to get better at it.
2 I'm definitely hard-working. I don't like working with lazy people.
3 I'm quite outgoing.
4 I'm impatient when people don't care enough about what they do.
5 I'm very organized. I plan my day carefully, answer emails immediately, and keep good records.
6 Yes, I'm quite cheerful at work and more so at home! I have an outgoing personality.
7 I'm practical, organized and sensible.
8 For me, generosity and patience are the most important qualities.

Unit 8

1 1 N 2 N 3 P 4 N 5 N 6 P 7 P 8 N 9 N 10 P 11 N

2 1 anxious
2 miserable
3 frightened/afraid
4 alone
5 lonely
6 relaxed
7 furious

3 1 delighted/pleased/glad
2 miserable / fed up / anxious/furious/disappointed
3 upset
4 frightened/scared/afraid
5 miserable / fed up
6 relaxed/pleased/glad
7 pleased/glad
8 frightened/scared/anxious/afraid
9 disappointed/furious/miserable/upset / fed up

4 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 T 7 F 8 T

5 1 guilty
2 stressed
3 upset; annoyed
4 occasion
5 mood
6 feelings
7 jealous
8 emotional

6 *from the questionnaire*:
a Yes, I am.
b No, I often get stressed.
c Yes, always.
d Yes, I do.
e No, because I get things wrong myself.
f Yes, very nervous.
g No, my mood changes all the time.

from Exercise 5:
1 Yes, I do too because I need to be careful about my weight.
2 No, I'm not feeling stressed at all.
3 No, I don't. They don't mind what I do.
4 Yes, it was.
5 Yes, I'm often in a very bad mood if I haven't slept well.
6 That's true: I don't show my feelings to most people, but I do to my best friend.
7 No, I don't get jealous about that.
8 Yes, sometimes.

Unit 9

1 1 need
2 loving
3 well/amazing/incredible, etc.
4 best (at sth)
5 dangerous/difficult
6 money
7 moment
8 ability
9 extremely/very
10 nice

2 1 talented
2 champion
3 charity
4 incredibly
5 qualities
6 raise
7 currently
8 brave
9 proud

3 *possible answers*:
1 At school I won the 100 metres and long jump.
2 Yes, I've raised money for a cancer charity.
3 I'm proud of my children, who are so loving and clever.
4 No, not particularly.
5 I think I'm quite brave: I climbed Kilimanjaro last year.

4 1 pretend
2 excuse
3 difficult
4 standard
5 expect
6 cruel
7 pleasant
8 unpleasant

5 1 No 2 No 3 Yes 4 Yes 5 Yes 6 No 7 Yes 8 No 9 No 10 No

6 1 excuse; pretends
2 make up / invent
3 standards; annoying; mean
4 expects; unpleasant; difficult

Unit 10

1 keep in touch, get on with someone, tell the truth, have something in common, sense of humour, make friends

2 1 reliable
2 trust
3 support
4 attitude
5 get on
6 common
7 touch
8 dishonest
9 dislikes
10 friendship

3 1 He makes friends easily.
2 We don't keep in touch. / We aren't in touch.
3 I don't get on with my father.
4 Kate has a (good) sense of humour.
5 Jo and Ellen have a lot in common.
6 You can rely on Phoebe. / Phoebe is reliable.

4 1 Hannah is **in** a serious relationship.
2 Lian broke **up** with Chen last week.
3 Paula and I met **one** another at university.
4 How did you get **to** know Anya?
5 We used to meet but not **any** longer.
6 She went **out** with him for two years.

5 1 other
2 fancied
3 relationship
4 wrong
5 broke
6 go
7 one
8 realized

6 1 another
2 together
3 longer
4 relationship
5 going out
6 get; know

7 *possible answers*:
0 I got to know her when I started work.
1 We've known each other for about ten years.
2 We get together a lot – once a week at least – and we text each other most days.
3 We used to go to clubs, but we don't any longer.
4 Yes, she's in a very serious relationship.
5 Her boyfriend Rudy is a good friend of my brother's.
6 They got together through me! I introduced them to each other.

Unit 11

1 1 F – Her other nickname was The Blonde Bombshell.
2 T
3 F – She grew up with foster parents and sometimes with her mother, a single parent.
4 F – A couple wanted to adopt her, but they couldn't.
5 F – She had an unhappy childhood.
6 F – She got divorced three times.
7 T
8 T

2 get married, according to somebody, adopt a child, get divorced, only child, single parent

3 1 divorced / a divorce
2 only
3 childhood
4 according
5 adopted
6 nickname
7 divorced / a divorce
8 source
9 romantic
10 complicated

4 1 No 2 Yes 3 Yes 4 No 5 No 6 Yes 7 Yes 8 No

5 1 generations
2 relatives/relations
3 date
4 father-in-law/brother-in-law
5 birth
6 coincidence

6 1 siblings
2 generations
3 related
4 originally
5 previous
6 twins; identical

7 *possible answers*:
1 Yes, I've got a sister.
2 No, they don't.
3 Yes, I've got an aunt who lives in Canada.
4 Originally, my family came from Ireland.
5 They lived in Dublin.
6 Yes, I do. I know two women called Mara and Chloe who are identical twins.

Unit 12

1 1 the couple meet
2 get engaged
3 the wedding
4 the reception
5 the honeymoon
6 the anniversary

2 1 wedding
2 groom
3 religious
4 after
5 reception
6 husband and wife

3 1 civil; registry
2 bride
3 reception
4 make
5 custom
6 honeymoon
7 celebrate; anniversary
8 marriages

4 *possible answers, from India*:
0 Yes, couples do get engaged before marrying, but in most cases it's not really a private engagement. It's mostly a ceremony in which family and friends are invited and rings are exchanged.
1 In India, couples have both a religious ceremony as well as a civil ceremony in a registry office.
2 India is a diverse country with multiple religions, traditions and rituals. The wedding dress of a particular bride depends on the region and the customs of the community she belongs to. Most of the brides usually wear bright shades of red and maroon. However, there are brides who wear shades of white, gold and green as well.
3 Usually, there is a reception after the wedding ceremony.
4 Given the diverse cultures that you find in India, the wedding rituals differ from culture to culture, region to region. While in some weddings you may find the best man and the bridesmaid making a speech, in some others, you may find the older members of the family making a speech.
5 Yes, most of the communities in India follow the custom where the wife wears a wedding ring on her left hand – though there are exceptions.
6 Couples often go on a honeymoon after the wedding rituals are completed.
7 Couples usually celebrate their anniversary every year in their own way. It may or may not be a public event.
8 Yes, most marriages last forever in India.

5 1 D 2 D 3 S 4 S 5 S 6 D 7 S

6 1 No 2 No 3 Yes 4 Yes 5 No 6 No

7 1 apart
2 statistics
3 pressure
4 lack; constant
5 separated / split up
6 equal
7 separate
8 vary

8 *from the text*:
money problems
lack of communication
constant arguments
lack of equality
an affair
possible answers:
Some couples are not prepared for marriage.
Some couples think everything will be wonderful and then they are disappointed.
Couples stop loving each other.
One person is physically violent towards the other.
Couples are more interested in their careers than their marriage.

Unit 13

1 1 No 2 Yes 3 No 4 Yes 5 Yes 6 No 7 No 8 Yes

2 1 northern
2 flows
3 divides
4 western
5 eastern
6 mainly/mostly
7 features

3 1 Brazil, in South America / Latin America
2 Africa
3 Europe
4 Canada; the US
5 (northern) Africa
6 Argentina in South America / Latin America
7 Czech; Slovakia
8 Russia

4 *possible answers, from Kenya*:

One of the most important geographical features in Kenya is Mount Kenya, which is an extinct volcano. It is located in the central region of Kenya, just north of the equator. It is the highest mountain in Kenya at 5,199 metres and the second highest mountain in Africa. Mount Kenya has three peaks – Batian is the tallest, followed by Nelion and then Lenana.

5 rock, sandy, sailing, bay, horizon, protect, port, shore, beach, wave, rough, harbour, sand, cliff

6 1 horizon
2 rock
3 shore
4 cliff
5 harbour
6 beach
7 cave
8 sailing boat

7 1 rough
2 wave
3 protects
4 port
5 cliff/rocks
6 horizon
7 shore/beach
8 sandy

8 *possible answers, from Poland*:

I go to the Polish coast quite frequently – once a year or once every two years during summer. My family have a favourite beach near Kołobrzeg, which is over 550 km from Warsaw. We usually go there by car. The Baltic Sea is very cold but the beaches are lovely – wide, bright and clean. You can lie on the golden sand and watch the waves (which are not usually very high) or fishing boats or ships passing by on the horizon. I also enjoy walks along the coast with my feet in the water.

Behind the beach there is a forest. The Baltic Sea Cycling Route runs through the forest – it's so much fun to cycle there. When the weather is really hot, some people prefer having a walk in the cooler forest to lying on the beach.

Unit 14

1 1 ~~space~~ system
2 ~~moon~~ sun
3 ~~planet~~ star
4 ~~sun~~ moon
5 ~~star~~ planet
6 ~~planes~~ rockets
7 ~~big~~ great/good
8 ~~world~~ universe

2 1 space
2 planets
3 earth
4 incredible
5 approximately/ roughly; reach
6 revolves/circles
7 rockets
8 satellite
9 solar
10 deal
11 words

3 the earth
the sun
the moon
other stars
other planets
a rocket

4 1 exist
2 explore
3 invention
4 carried out
5 discovered
6 analyse

5 1 scientists
2 discovery
3 confirmation
4 analyse
5 exploration
6 existence

6 1 exists
2 explore
3 satellites
4 carry out
5 solid; so far
6 confirmed
7 analysis
8 scientific
9 previously
10 spacecraft

Unit 15

1 pouring; shower

2 1 f 2 e 3 a 4 d 5 g 6 b

3 1 thunder and lightning; pouring with rain
2 sunshine
3 dreadful; foggy; showers; freezing

4 *possible answers for the UK*:
1 In the winter and early spring.
2 If we're lucky, we get a lot of sunshine in the summer, but spring and autumn can be sunny too.
3 Spring is generally mild, though we sometimes have sudden cold periods.
4 We get quite a lot of fog, especially in the early morning or by the sea.
5 No, not often – only in January or February where I live. I don't like the cold at all.

5 1 D 2 S 3 S 4 S 5 D 6 S 7 D 8 S 9 S

6 1 f 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 c

7 1 floods/destruction; damaged; branches; destroyed
2 drought; crops; starving; disasters
3 occurred/happened; damage; destroyed
4 extreme; violent/sudden; hurricanes; regularly

Unit 16

1 1 predictable
2 disappear
3 famine
4 atmosphere
5 disease
6 environment
7 pollution
8 harmful
9 liquid
10 gradual

2 1 B 2 G 3 B 4 B 5 G 6 B 7 B 8 B 9 B 10 G

3 1 solid
2 affect
3 unpredictable
4 the environment
5 human
6 melting
7 slowly
8 liquid
9 disappearing
10 atmosphere

4 1 heatwave; climate
2 liquid; solid
3 polluted; affects/ affected
4 predict; rise
5 global; disappearing
6 spread
7 pollution; harmful
8 grain; famine
9 effects; warming
10 disease; spread

5 *possible answers*:
1 I'm extremely worried for future generations.
2 No, we don't.

3 Yes, the winters have become wetter, and the summers are warmer and drier. The spring arrives earlier than it used to.
4 Destruction of the rainforests, pollution from factories, cars and planes, the growth of cities.
5 Air and water pollution from factories and forms of transport.

Unit 17

1 country

2 1 F – A campaign is a plan to do a number of things to get a special result.
2 F – If you convince somebody, you make them believe something.
3 T
4 T
5 F – Wind, sun and water are examples of renewable energy. Coal and gas are not renewable forms of energy.
6 T
7 F – A developed country is rich with lots of modern industry.
8 F – Carbon dioxide is a gas.

3 1 targets
2 reduce
3 developing
4 convince
5 seriously
6 campaign(s)
7 energy
8 source

4 1 e 2 f 3 a 4 b 5 d

5 1 save; instead
2 energy
3 recycle; throw
4 impacts; individual
5 whenever; wherever
6 impact
7 recycling; rubbish

Unit 18

1 bear, leopard, eagle, butterfly, bee, mosquito

2 1 Yes
2 No
3 Yes
4 Yes
5 Yes
6 No
7 Yes
8 Yes
9 Yes
10 No
11 Yes

3 1 camels
2 creatures
3 wild
4 zoo
5 insect
6 wings
7 stripes
8 fur

4 *possible answers*:
People kill bulls in sport in some countries or possibly to eat them.
People kill tigers and leopards if they are hunters.
People kill mosquitos because they bite them and cause disease.
People kill wolves because they are a danger to some farm animals.
People kill crocodiles because they are dangerous.

5 1 F – Many are harmless.
2 T
3 F – The sun heats their bodies, but they can survive for a long time without food.
4 T
5 F – They don't have any bones.
6 F – They bite, but bees sting.

6 1 survival
2 expectancy
3 weight
4 poisonous
5 harmful; harmless
6 sting

7 1 survive
2 average
3 hunt
4 sting
5 up
6 vary
7 Poison
8 weigh

Unit 19

1 1 small/tiny
2 tired/exhausted
3 interesting/fascinating
4 good/brilliant
5 bad/dreadful
6 important/vital
7 big/enormous
8 frightened/terrified

2 1 terrified
2 tired
3 Both answers are correct.
4 furious
5 Both answers are correct.
6 essential
7 Both answers are correct.
8 good

3 1 fascinating
2 huge/enormous
3 brilliant
4 exhausted
5 terrified
6 dreadful/awful
7 tiny
8 amazed

4 1 relaxed
2 confused
3 disappointing
4 astonished
5 fascinating
6 embarrassed
7 worried
8 frightening

5 1 confused
2 embarrassed
3 disappointing
4 worrying
5 amazing
6 frightening
7 relaxing
8 disappointed

6 *possible answers*:
My exam results were disappointing.
It was embarrassing when I forgot his name.
The painter's use of colour was fascinating.
The film was frightening.
The holiday was very relaxing.
I was terrified by the film.
It was worrying when Kiko didn't arrive.

Unit 20

1 1 g 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 d 6 e

2 1 modern
2 inconvenient
3 public
4 artificial
5 pleased
6 ineffective
7 unexpected
8 permanent

3 1 mixed
2 effective
3 pleased/happy
4 -fashioned
5 unexpected
6 convenient
7 modern
8 negative
9 permanent
10 expected

4 1 S 2 D 3 D 4 D 5 S 6 S 7 D

5 1 B 2 G 3 G 4 B 5 G 6 B 7 G

6 1 baggy
2 rare
3 an indirect
4 powerless
5 imaginary
6 careful
7 a guilty

7 1 careless
2 tight
3 innocent / not guilty
4 rare
5 direct
6 guilty

8 *possible answers*:

I think I look better in baggy jeans, to be honest.

It's cold in my country, so indoor pools are more useful.

I have a rare coin which belonged to my grandfather.

Usually I do, but if I find a route which has an interesting place to stop and explore, I might choose that.

Yes, I agree with it.

It's always good to be a careful driver, but not good to drive too slowly. That can cause problems for other drivers.

Do your best work. My mother always told me that.

Unit 21

1 1 seriously ill
2 absolutely love
3 completely/absolutely mad
4 feel strongly
5 highly likely
6 terribly sad
7 completely/absolutely/totally unnecessary
8 risen sharply

2 1 agree
2 damage
3 sorry; forgot
4 travelled
5 feel
6 sure/certain
7 unlikely
8 disappeared
9 fallen

3 1 vitally
2 highly
3 seriously
4 completely/totally
5 completely/totally
6 terribly

4 1 D 2 S 3 D 4 S 5 D 6 S

5 1 On the whole
2 mainly
3 approximately
4 fairly/pretty/rather
5 rarely
6 frequently
7 fairly/pretty/rather
8 Generally; fairly/pretty/rather

7 *possible answers*:

1 I generally walk to work.
2 I rarely go on the underground now because I don't live in London any more.
3 I go to the gym regularly – most weeks.
4 I saw a film called *Widows*, which was pretty good.
5 I read a fairly boring book recently about the life of Paul McCartney.
6 I find it slightly annoying when people tell me I'm putting on weight.

Unit 22

1 1 S
2 D
3 S
4 S
5 D
6 D
7 S
8 D

2 1 eventually
2 necessarily
3 especially/particularly
4 naturally / of course
5 actually / in (actual) fact
6 specifically
7 perfectly
8 hardly

3 1 we were hungry.
2 didn't. / bought it last year.
3 athletics/swimming / ice hockey, etc.
4 it took much longer than that.
5 see.
6 they got here / arrived.
7 put your money in there / press that button.

4 1 No
2 No
3 Yes
4 Yes
5 No
6 Yes
7 No
8 Yes

5 1 heavily
2 suddenly
3 clearly
4 effectively/successfully
5 calmly/effectively
6 angrily
7 secretly/in secret
8 properly
9 carefully
10 badly

Unit 23

1 **usually green on the outside:** green beans, lettuce, broccoli, watermelon, cucumber, cabbage, mint, mango (Sometimes it's yellow or red.)

2 1 D
2 D
3 S
4 D
5 D
6 S
7 D
8 D
9 S
10 D
11 S

3 1 d) A pear is a kind of fruit, and the others are vegetables.
2 a) Garlic is a vegetable and the others are fruit.
3 c) Parsley is a herb and the others are vegetables.
4 b) Herbs are a group of plants, e.g. mint and parsley, and the others are vegetables.
5 c) Bunch is a quantity of bananas, cherries or grapes, and the other three items are types of fruit.

4 1 melon
2 cabbage
3 watermelon
4 grapes
5 broccoli
6 pineapple
7 lettuce
8 green beans
9 mango
10 courgette
11 sweetcorn
12 cherries
13 pears
14 garlic
15 red pepper
16 cucumber

5 **FRUIT**: melon, watermelon, grapes, pineapple, mango, cherries, pears
VEGETABLES: cabbage, broccoli, lettuce, green beans, courgette, sweetcorn, garlic, red pepper, cucumber

6 grapes, cherries, pears; sometimes sweetcorn, sometimes mango

7 *possible answers, from Kenya*:

grapes: Yes, I like red grapes in particular.

mint: No, mint is not common where I live.

mixed vegetables: Yes, I like mixed vegetables, especially with rice.

courgettes: No, I don't like courgettes at all.

watermelon: Yes, I like watermelon and find it refreshing on a hot day.

garlic: Yes, I like garlic in my food.

parsley: No, I don't like parsley in my food.

cherries: Yes, I like cherries, although they are not common where I live.

fruit salad: Yes, I like fruit salad very much.

pears: Yes, I like pears and eat them a lot when they are in season.

sweetcorn: Yes, I like sweetcorn, but it is rather expensive.

mango: Yes, I like mangoes very much.

frozen green beans: No, I don't like frozen green beans.

Unit 24

1 1 No 2 Yes 3 No 4 No 5 Yes 6 Yes 7 Yes 8 Yes 9 Yes 10 No

2
1 T
2 T
3 F – A fizzy drink contains bubbles.
4 F – Peanuts are a type of food.
5 F – You put apples in a basket. / You put flowers in a vase.
6 T
7 F – You wash your clothes with soap powder.

3
CAN: cola, fizzy drink, beer
TIN: tuna, tomatoes
CARTON: milk, fruit juice
JAR: coffee, jam, chilli powder
TUBE: toothpaste, glue
PACKET: crisps, chilli powder, peanuts
VASE: flowers

4 a carton of milk, two tins of tuna, a packet of cocoa powder, a tube of toothpaste, a jar of raspberry jam, a large packet of crisps, a can of fizzy drink, a can of cola, a packet of peanuts, a tube of glue

5 several, amount, weigh, length, approximate, loaf, exactly, a couple of, more or less

6 1 D 2 S 3 S 4 D 5 D 6 S

7
1 The room **measures/measured** approximately 4 metres by 3 metres.
2 I only take one **spoonful** of sugar in my coffee, thanks.
3 Sergio Aguero is 1.7m tall, **more** or less.
4 There are a **couple** of men standing outside. Oh, it's Yusuf and Omer!
5 He had a sandwich with two **slices** of ham in it and a tomato.
6 Could you buy a small **loaf** of bread at the supermarket? Thanks.
7 We only need a small **amount/quantity** of butter to make this cake.
8 The height of Burj Khalifa in Dubai is **exactly** 828m - no more and no less.
9 I think there were **approximately/more or less** 30 people at the meeting, but I didn't count them.
10 What is the **length** of an Olympic swimming pool? ~ I think it's 50m.

Unit 25

1 1 G 2 G 3 B 4 G 5 G 6 B 7 G 8 G

2
1 lose weight
2 a recipe
3 invest in
4 have a responsibility to
5 proper
6 skills
7 go on a diet
8 flavour

3
1 skills
2 properly
3 ingredients
4 recipe
5 diet
6 plenty
7 flavour

4 *possible answers*:
3 No. Now I try to use fewer ingredients and make life simpler.
4 Yes. I use a recipe when I cook something for the first time.
5 Generally, yes, but probably a bit too much chocolate.
6 Yes. I drink quite a lot of water, but probably not enough.
7 Yes, I love food with plenty of flavour.

5 1 chop 2 add 3 mash 4 boil 5 bake 6 roast 7 stock 8 pan/saucepan 9 method

6 1 chopped 2 fried 3 with 4 together 5 pan 6 added 7 boil 8 frying 9 method 10 minced 11 saucepan 12 fry 13 stock

7 *possible answers, from the Czech Republic*:
1 **minced**: meat, pork, beef, meat loaf (= a dish made with minced meat)
2 **fried**: cheese, carp, chicken, pork, cauliflower, veal, meat, fish
3 **roast**: pork, chicken, beef, potatoes, vegetables
4 **boiled**: potatoes, vegetables, eggs (e.g. hard-boiled), water
5 **baked**: bread, cakes, biscuits, buns, pastries, pies
6 **mashed**: potatoes

Unit 26

1
1 What **is/was** the watch worth?
2 They reduced ~~down~~ the price.
3 We placed **an** order for a new car.
4 Did she charge ~~to~~ you for the coffee?
5 I bought a second ~~of~~ hand car.
6 I ordered ~~to~~ some new glasses.
7 We asked **for** a discount.
8 Is the market worth ~~to~~ seeing?
9 There was no **charge** for drinks: they were free.

2
1 Did you ask him to reduce (the price of) the coat?
2 Is the furniture very valuable?
3 Were the goods (that you bought) expensive?
4 Is it a used car?
5 Did you place an order for the new printer this morning?
6 What's Julio's flat worth?
7 Did they charge you for the repairs?
8 Did the shop assistant give you a discount?

3 *possible answers*:
1 I love to buy goods that are reduced! It sometimes means I make bad choices, though.
2 Yes, I might. It really depends what's wrong with it.
3 I don't think so.
4 Yes, I sometimes buy second-hand books online.
5 Yes, I once bought an antique chair online. It was quite expensive.
6 Often!

4
1 work
2 package
3 take
4 complain
5 delivered
6 set
7 complained about
8 gadget

5
1 delivered
2 set
3 gadget
4 working
5 complaint
6 sent it back
7 refund
8 exchanged

6 *possible answers*:
1 F – I complained in a shoe shop last summer about some sandals I'd bought. They gave me a refund.
2 T
3 F – I haven't got many gadgets apart from a smartphone.
4 F – I don't have a problem with this.
5 T
6 It depends, but most online goods are delivered quickly – sometimes the next day – but some take ages to arrive.

Unit 27

1 1 D 2 S 3 S 4 D 5 D 6 S 7 D

2
1 underwear
2 tights
3 denim
4 blouse
5 pattern
6 wool
7 vest
8 raincoat
9 plain
10 baggy

3
1 F – Gabby's got a cap on.
2 T
3 T
4 F – She's got a plain woollen jacket on.
5 F – She's wearing a denim skirt.
6 T
7 F – She's dressed in baggy trousers.
8 T
9 T
10 F – She's carrying her jacket.

4
1 raincoat
2 baggy
3 coloured
4 undo
5 get dressed
6 plain; striped; patterned
7 've got / have
8 dressed
9 bra; knickers; vest
10 underpants/pants; vest

5
1 woollen
2 dressed
3 tight
4 denim
5 underwear
6 fur
7 necklace; earrings
8 raincoat
9 plain
10 undressed

6 *possible answers*:
1 I usually wear cotton jumpers in spring, but if it's unusually cold, I put on a woollen jumper.
2 I put my underwear on first: underpants and then a vest.
3 I prefer baggy jeans – they're more comfortable.
4 I've got three pairs and I wear them all the time.
5 I buy them in a department store or sometimes in the market.
6 No, I haven't. I don't like the idea of wearing fur.
7 No, I'm not.
8 Yes, it rains a lot so I often have to put a raincoat on.
9 Plain socks. They match everything.
10 I take off my shoes and socks first.

Unit 28

1
1 matches
2 fashionable
3 outfit
4 fashion
5 suits
6 essential

2
1 matched/matches
2 stylish/smart
3 latest
4 occasion
5 brand
6 out of fashion / unfashionable
7 elements

3
1 essential
2 matches
3 out of fashion / unfashionable
4 fashionable / in fashion
5 stylish
6 outfit

4
1 casual
2 designer
3 attract
4 quality
5 label
6 consumer

5
1 high
2 designers
3 quality
4 casual
5 profit
6 attract
7 labels

6
1 casual
2 consumers
3 aim
4 quality
5 trade
6 money

7 *possible answers*:
1 I wear casual clothes a lot, but that's because I work at home.
2 In my country, I think that's true. People have less money these days.
3 I know I should, but I don't always do it.
4 I agree. They're often very badly made.
5 I definitely agree. It employs a lot of people and is an important part of the economy.
6 I don't agree – it's worth spending money on good quality trainers.

Unit 29

1
1 D
2 S
3 D
4 S
5 S
6 D
7 S
8 D

2
1 pale
2 lack
3 confused
4 times
5 upset
6 cough
7 symptoms

3
1 lack
2 symptoms
3 painful
4 upset
5 sore
6 temperature
7 cough
8 confused
9 check-up

4 *possible answers*:
1 Yes, I often lack energy in the morning.
2 A sore throat, a temperature, a headache and a cough are common.
3 Not really, though my feet are a bit painful. I ran five kilometres yesterday.
4 Yes, milk sometimes.
5 I drink hot lemon juice with honey.
6 I don't do anything unless it goes on for a long time.
7 Yes, I always get a cold in winter with a terrible cough.
8 Yes, often, especially if I fall asleep during the day.
9 Last summer. It was fine.

5 1 T 3 F 5 T 7 F
2 F 4 T 6 T 8 F

6 1 I **tripped** over
2 The boy was **bleeding**
3 Potatoes are **poisonous**
4 three people were **injured**
5 My sister has **suffered**
6 I was **bitten**
7 make the **muscles**
8 The fire started by **accident**

7 *possible answers*:
1 Yes, a few times.
2 No, I've never suffered from a serious burn, but I've burnt myself slightly a few times.
3 No, never, fortunately.
4 Yes, I was bitten by my own dog once.
5 No, I haven't.
6 No, I haven't.
7 I've had bleeding from my nose a few times, but never from my ear.

Unit 30

1 **dec**ide, unwell, arrange, enough
doctor, treatment, patient, sample
remember, get over, successful, consultant, take care of
personal, benefit, operate, hospital

2 1 patient 4 nurse 7 nurse
2 consultant 5 patient 8 patient
3 patient 6 doctor 9 patient

3 1 treat 6 emergency
2 risk 7 unwell
3 benefit 8 X-rays/scans
4 care for / take care of 9 operate
5 sample 10 successful

4 1 examined 6 risks
2 tests 7 successful
3 operation 8 enough
4 emergency 9 get over
5 into 10 take care

5 *possible answers, from India*:
1 I went to hospital a few months ago for a regular check-up.
2 No, I haven't.
3 In India, nurses take care of the patients, but a family member or an attendant is usually present with the patient to look after their relative or friend.
4 Normally, you have to make an appointment to see a consultant. It depends on how serious the problem is.
5 No, you don't need to see a doctor before you see a consultant in India.
6 After an operation, a patient is normally kept under observation in the hospital, after which they can go home to recover.

Unit 31

1 1 S 2 D 3 D 4 S 5 S 6 S 7 S

2 1 lights 4 station
2 road 5 light
3 tram

3 1 petrol station 6 pavement
2 street lights 7 divides
3 bend 8 traffic lights
4 main road 9 road sign
5 roundabout 10 tram

4 *possible answers*:
I can see: a road sign, a straight road, street lights and a pavement.

5 1 ambulance 6 block
2 scene 7 avoid
3 serious 8 sports car
4 emergency 9 force
5 occur

6 1 surface 5 emergency services
2 avoid 6 occurred
3 scene (of the accident) 7 blocked
4 skidded 8 condition

7 1 blocked 5 ambulance
2 force 6 cyclist
3 serious 7 sports
4 lane 8 skidded

Unit 32

1 1 B 3 B 5 B 7 B
2 G 4 B 6 G 8 G

2 1 effect 5 ahead
2 concentrate 6 prepared
3 fell 7 close
4 tips 8 kept

3 *possible answers, from Hungary*:
1 The tips are useful. I don't drive yet, but it is good to know about these things.
2 It's generally 50km per hour.
3 Mostly yes. If they don't, the police will fine them.
4 People change their summer tyres to winter ones. This is how they prepare for snow and ice on the roads. They also use antifreeze to protect their car and have an ice scraper ready for frosty mornings. Those going to ski in Austria also keep snow chains in the boot of their car.
5 Using their mobile phones while driving can lead to serious accidents. It can also cause problems if drivers are very tired and haven't slept enough.

4 1 speeding
2 driving licence
3 Both **do up** and **fasten** are correct.
4 insurance
5 signalled
6 ended up
7 Both **luckily** and **fortunately** are correct.
8 damaged
9 a fine
10 luck

5 1 **took** the driving test
2 **red** light
3 **failed** the test
4 **passed** and got
5 **licence**. I bought
6 **insurance** to protect
7 **fasten / do up** the seat belt
8 **signal** to turn
9 **damage** to the passenger door
10 **ended** up
11 **fix** some of the faults.

Unit 33

1 1 office
2 traffic
3 express
4 station
5 machine
6 in
7 trip
8 stopping
9 travel
10 pass
11 travel

2 1 ticket machine
2 main stations
3 service
4 journey
5 travel
6 bus pass
7 catch; miss
8 traffic jam

3 1 rail
2 journey
3 change
4 ticket/booking
5 time
6 missed
7 destination
8 travelling

4 1 B 2 G 3 B 4 G 5 B 6 G 7 B 8 B 9 G 10 B

5 1 due
2 connection
3 held up / delayed
4 cancelled
5 commute
6 get
7 pick; up
8 warning
9 delay / hold-up
10 broke down

6 *possible answers*:
1 F – I live in Switzerland, and they are very rarely cancelled.
2 F – No, I don't often get held up.
3 T – Yes, I've missed connections once or twice.
4 That's true.
5 That's true.
6 That's true. I was delayed for a whole day once when travelling by train in India. There was a problem with the train.

Unit 34

1 1 S
2 S
3 D
4 D in British English, but the same in American English
5 S
6 S

2 **IN THE AIRPORT BUILDING**: check-in, queue, departure lounge, arrivals
IN OR ON THE PLANE: be airsick, wing, take-off, cabin, landing

3 1 checked in
2 throughout
3 airfare
4 departure lounge
5 took off
6 on schedule
7 arrivals
8 queued
9 departure
10 schedule

4 *possible answers*:
1 Yes, I do.
2 It depends. The queues are very long in the holidays.
3 I have a coffee, check my messages or listen to music.
4 I don't like either very much.
5 I prefer to sit near the wing, but I don't know why.
6 No, I like to get up sometimes.
7 No, fortunately not.
8 No, we were delayed for about four hours because of bad weather.
9 No, I haven't, and it's not something I'm very keen to do.

5 1 access
2 private
3 advantage
4 pleasure
5 standard
6 economy
7 business
8 entertainment
9 luxury
10 disadvantage

6 1 private
2 entertainment
3 experienced
4 afford
5 access
6 pleasure
7 advantage
8 standard

7 1 experiences
2 standard
3 access
4 pleasure
5 board
6 luxury/experience

8 *possible answers*:
1 I haven't had many interesting experiences, but I once sat next to Ryan Gosling on a flight.
2 No, not really. The service is often slow.
3 That's true.
4 That's not true. I love flying and think it's very exciting.
5 That's true.
6 That's not true. My uncle once took me on a flight to Switzerland, and we went first class. I normally fly economy class.

Unit 35

1 1 indoors
2 backpack
3 campsite
4 level
5 outdoor
6 camping
7 countryside
8 facilities
9 indoor
10 outdoors

2 1 sure
2 level
3 facilities
4 camping
5 case
6 indoors
7 outdoor
8 hiked

3 1 countryside
2 campsite
3 facilities
4 put
5 tent
6 unless
7 hike
8 backpack

4 1 S 2 D 3 S 4 D 5 D 6 S

5 1 T
2 F – A break is a short holiday.
3 F – A police station is not usually one of the sights in places people go to on holiday. One of the sights might be a castle, a beautiful view from a hill, etc.
4 T
5 F – If a place is remote, there aren't many people there at all.
6 T
7 T
8 F – If you head home, you are going towards home.

6 1 **sunbathing** at the seaside
2 more **remote** location
3 **make** a reservation
4 the **sights** in a new city
5 **seaside** holiday
6 a weekend **break**
7 look **forward** to
8 turn **out**

7 *possible answers:*
1 Not really. I go very red and burn.
2 I prefer a town where I can see the sights, go to restaurants, etc.
3 Yes, I generally make a reservation to be safe.
4 Yes, I love museums, galleries, architecture, etc.
5 I like being at the seaside, but I prefer to sit in cafés and in the shade.
6 Yes, I do. I prefer to do that often, rather than have a long holiday.
7 I don't enjoy travelling very much – it makes me nervous.
8 Yes, they do. I don't like unpleasant surprises!

Unit 36

1 1 participate
2 apologize
3 concentrate
4 succeed
5 benefit
6 disagree
7 compare
8 prevent
9 complain
10 apply
11 rely

2 1 with
2 on
3 about
4 in
5 on
6 of
7 about
8 in
9 of

3 1 with
2 about
3 from
4 to
5 for
6 about
7 to
8 in
9 of
10 from
11 on
12 in

4 1 apply for
2 rely/depend on
3 apologize for
4 vote for
5 prevented us from
6 agree with
7 care about
8 tastes/tasted of
9 complained to

5 *possible answers:*
1 on my best friend quite a lot because he organizes most of my social life for me.
2 about food in restaurants, and also service in shops.
3 for anyone who thinks that climate change isn't happening.
4 about people I knew at school years ago.
5 about what TV programme they want to watch.
6 for forgetting things, like other people's birthdays.
7 about the future and whether I'll be happy.
8 with my friends when we discuss football.
9 on my parents – I want to be independent.

Unit 37

1 alternative
advantage
experience
connection
poverty
disadvantage (In the phrase 'advantages and disadvantages', *dis-* is often stressed: disadvantage.)

2 1 for
2 of
3 for
4 of
5 between
6 about
7 to
8 in

3 1 rise in
2 disadvantage of
3 doubts about
4 respect for
5 experience of
6 cause of
7 alternative to
8 connection between

4 *possible answers:*
1 I like the idea of people who commit minor crimes being asked to do work for the community as an alternative to prison.
2 I think teenagers need to have some limited experience of working. It's good for them to see life in the adult world.
3 I think it's a good thing. Women should be equal to men in the top jobs.
4 The advantages are the services (hospitals, schools, transport, etc.), which are generally better.
5 I think they should have a lot of respect for older people, who have a lot to offer.
6 We need the roads to be better, not more of them.
7 The connection is very strong in my country. Drug users need money for their drugs, and they sometimes steal to get it. Organized crime is a big problem in society.
8 The main causes of poverty in my country are inequality and a lack of education.
9 Yes, I'm worried that some food is not grown organically (naturally), and we don't know what that will do to our health in the future.

Unit 38

1 in time, in the meantime, at times, for ages, for a while, at last, in a hurry

2 1 time
2 long
3 while; meantime
4 last
5 hurry
6 ages

3 1 in time
2 on time
3 for ages
4 for long
5 At the time
6 at last
7 for a while
8 by the time
9 in the meantime / meanwhile

Unit 39

1 1 D 2 S 3 D 4 S 5 S 6 S 7 S

2 **with**: something wrong, angry, fed up, pleased
to: similar, rude, grateful, polite
of: tired, aware, scared, jealous, proud

3 1 Is he aware of the problem?
2 I'm fed up with writing essays.
3 Sophia is jealous of her younger sister.
4 He's not involved in marketing now.
5 Egypt is famous for the pyramids.
6 I wasn't prepared for the exam.

4 1 about 5 in 9 about
2 in 6 of 10 for
3 of 7 on
4 in 8 of

5 1 proud 5 wrong
2 similar 6 grateful
3 frightened/scared 7 jealous
4 fed up 8 pleased

6 *possible answers*:
I'm very grateful to my parents for everything they've done for me.
I get fed up with all the rubbish on the streets.
I'm proud of my older brother. He's just passed his driving test at the fifth attempt.
I'm bored with my maths homework.
I'm usually polite to everyone.
At the moment I'm worried about my English exam next week.

Unit 40

1 1 S 3 D 5 D 7 D
2 S 4 S 6 D 8 S

2 1 for 4 at; from 7 in
2 On 5 in 8 on
3 over 6 in 9 for

3 1 In general / On the whole
2 for life
3 for free
4 at risk / in danger
5 on the street(s)
6 in public
7 In general / On the whole
8 In recent years / In general / On the whole

4 *possible answers*:
I hate people arguing in public and I never do it myself.
I think if they are happy, they should.
I go for a run nearly every morning and I do breathing exercises every day.
We should put pressure on the government to help them with education, social housing and mental health support.
Yes, I do that anyway.
No, I think things have got a lot worse, both economically and politically.
Yes, I think so. Everyone knows about the danger of plastic today.
Yes, I think they can be.
Yes, I do!

5 by chance, on earth, by mistake, at least, in detail, on average, in particular, in that case

6 1 at least 5 in the way
2 in particular 6 On average
3 by chance 7 on the/my way
4 At the end

7 1 A taxi will be very expensive. ~ OK, **in that case**, let's take the bus.
2 I picked up Ben's scarf **by mistake** because it looked very similar to mine.
3 We met Maxine **by chance** when we were on holiday in Rome. It was a strange coincidence.
4 What **on earth** is that man doing with a box over his head?
5 We spent ages waiting for the box office to open, and **in the end** we went home.
6 My parents want to know about the party **in detail**. I hope you can remember what happened!

Unit 41

1 1 pot 5 cotton
2 coal 6 comb
3 remote control 7 shawl
4 owl 8 shampoo

2 1 creature 5 object/thing
2 material 6 stuff
3 device 7 container
4 substance

3 *wrong answers*:
1 children 5 towel
2 bee 6 bag
3 tree 7 melon
4 spoon

4 1 Soap is a substance you use to wash (yourself) with / Soap is stuff you …
2 A snake is a long, thin creature with no legs.
3 A tin is a metal container for food and drinks.
4 A hairdryer is an electrical device for drying your hair.
5 A fork is an object / a thing you use to pick up and eat food.
6 Denim is a material which is used to make jeans.

5 1 D (in British English) 5 D
2 D 6 D
3 S 7 S
4 S 8 D

6 1 boot 6 silver
2 stone 7 statue
3 metal 8 fork
4 woollen 9 gold
5 pipe 10 wooden

7 1 leather
2 stone; brick; wood
3 wood; metal
4 rubber
5 iron; steel; stone; bricks
6 gold; silver
7 cardboard; wood

8 *possible answers*:

My phone is made of metal and plastic, the carpet is made of wool, my pen is made of plastic and metal, the house wall is made of stone, my ring is made of gold, my shoes and handbag are made of leather, the bottom of my shoes are made of rubber, and my jumper is woollen.

Unit 42

1 1 needle
2 string
3 hammer
4 scissors
5 drill
6 rope
7 hole
8 cotton
9 glue

2 1 needle
2 scissors
3 rope
4 a hammer
5 a drill
6 tape
7 cotton
8 bang

3 1 tools
2 scissors; pins; sew; cotton
3 stick; glue
4 rope
5 hole
6 bang; nail
7 together; string
8 hang

4 *possible answers*:

I like sewing, so I've got needles, pins, scissors and cotton. I use tape and glue when I'm working in the study or if I break anything, like a bowl or cup. I haven't got a drill, but I have got a hammer and some nails. I've always got string to tie things together, but not rope.

5 wipe, dust, dirt, mess, fix, cloth, mend, properly, mud, repair

6 1 come and **fix/repair/mend** it
2 there's **mud/dirt** all over
3 get **rid** of it
4 what is **wrong** with
5 to **wipe** the cupboards
6 isn't **working** properly
7 to **repair/mend** the hole
8 **tidy** up, please

7 1 mess
2 tidy
3 dust/dirt
4 dirt/dust
5 rid
6 decorate
7 wrong
8 repaired/fixed/mended
9 properly
10 fix/mend/repair

Unit 43

1 1 property / entrance; property / entrance
2 balcony / garage
3 cottage / jam
4 cottage / impressive
5 ceiling / lead; ceiling / lead
6 face / historic

2 1 leads
2 cottage
3 garage
4 entrance
5 moving
6 onto
7 faces
8 historic

3 1 property
2 historic
3 ceilings
4 face
5 impressive
6 setting

4 *possible answers*:

1 I live in a house which was built in 1960. There are no other houses nearby.
2 No, it's not old. I used to live in a historic building, but it needed a lot of work.
3 Yes, it does, and it's very light.
4 It faces a valley and one or two farm buildings.
5 It has a lovely garden, and the kitchen is very big and bright.
6 Yes, the countryside is very near me, and the setting is beautiful.

5 block of flats, waste ground, leisure centre, shopping mall, office block, power plant, retail store

6 1 locate
2 commercial
3 mall / shopping mall
4 addition
5 residents
6 block
7 retail store
8 town hall
9 heating

7 1 leisure centre, waste ground, shopping mall, town hall, retail stores
2 apartment
3 residents

8 *possible answers*:

1 We don't have a power plant near the town. There's an area of waste ground near the river where the council wants to build some new houses. There's a big leisure centre and a small shopping mall. The town hall is in the centre of town, and there are hundreds of retail stores.
2 No, I don't live in an apartment block now, but I used to live in one about twenty years ago.
3 There were only about ten residents in my block.

Unit 44

1 1 Put the plant in the ~~boil~~ soil
2 She's planted a ~~bow~~ row
3 You can support the plants with little ~~stocks~~ sticks
4 Could you ~~pack~~ pick
5 We walked along the ~~bath~~ path
6 Did you ~~plane~~ plant
7 She put a ~~lager~~ layer
8 I need a couple of ~~pets~~ pots

2 1 No, plants are bigger than seeds. / Seeds are smaller than plants.
2 No, sticks can support your plants.
3 No, leaves grow above the ground.
4 No, you plant seeds in layers of soil.
5 No, you pick flowers, fruit and vegetables when they've grown.
6 No, the edge of a table is on the outside.
7 No, a path in a garden is where you walk.

Unit 45

1 1 point
2 square
3 curve
4 diamond-shaped
5 round
6 rectangle
7 pointed
8 chart
9 triangle
10 diagram
11 shell-shaped

2 1 round
2 rectangular
3 circle
4 curved/round
5 square
6 point
7 diagram; chart
8 angles
9 shapes
10 triangular

3 1 a straight path
2 a triangular road sign
3 a curved needle
4 shell-shaped pasta / pasta in the shape of shells
5 a pointed toe (of a shoe) / a pointed shoe
6 a rectangular box / a box in the shape of a rectangle

Unit 46

1 1 ignore
2 scene
3 relaxing
4 impression
5 sense
6 shocking
7 industrial

2 1 Five.
2 In the background/ distance.
3 On the bank of the river. / On the river.
4 Yes, they are.
5 Bright.
6 Peaceful.
7 Ordinary.
8 No, there aren't any.

3 1 work
2 feeling
3 don't
4 picture
5 light
6 factories
7 artist, photographer, etc.
8 nobody

4 1 industrial
2 background
3 heat
4 peace
5 just
6 impression
7 gentleman
8 shocking

5 1 peace
2 foreground
3 background
4 distance
5 just
6 ignoring
7 ordinary
8 rest
9 off

6 *possible answers*:
1 Vassily Kandinsky.
2 Yes, in 1911.
3 It's an abstract painting and has lots of amazing shapes, patterns and colours.
4 I like the many different ways I can interpret it, depending on my mood. I also like the colours.

Unit 47

1 1 listen to
2 smell
3 hear
4 sound like
5 touch
6 press
7 see
8 feel
9 watch
10 feel

2 1 press
2 can; sounds
3 looking
4 touch
5 looked
6 tasted
7 listen
8 smell
9 looks
10 feels

3 1 looks dirty
2 sounded tired
3 tastes (very/too) sweet
4 felt wet/damp OR it smelled horrible, etc.
5 look clean
6 felt cold
7 smells wonderful/great/lovely, etc.
8 sounded easy

4 *possible answers*:
1 like an accident. OR as if/though somebody has dropped something.
2 as if/though she has fallen over.
3 as if/though they're having an argument. OR like an argument.
4 as if/though they're going to lose.
5 like a good idea. OR as if/though it's going to be fun.
6 as if/though he might jump. OR as if/though he's repairing/painting it.

5 *possible answers*:
1 I look like my father, but not my mother.
2 Yes, my sister and I look very similar / look like each other.
3 Yes, I do.
4 No, not usually.
5 I feel nervous before going on a long journey.
6 Yes, I love the taste of garlic.
7 Yes, I do. I love that smell.
8 Yes, generally I feel quite positive about the future.

Unit 48

1 steal, send, commit

2 1 S 2 S 3 D 4 D 5 S 6 D 7 S

3 1 committed
2 criminal
3 legal
4 stole
5 property
6 prisoners
7 act
8 serious; prison/jail
9 minor; against
10 broken
11 killings
12 fine

4 *The following are wrong*:
1 murder
2 parking
3 break in
4 burglary and theft
5 robbery

5 1 T
2 F – You stab someone with a **knife**.
3 T
4 T
5 F – You **rob** a bank.
6 T
7 F – You shoot someone with a **gun**.

6 1 broke; stole; stabbed
2 criminal; theft
3 robbed/attacked; shoot (*also possible*: murder/kill)
4 murdering (*also possible*: killing); shot
5 burglar
6 robbed
7 Theft; assaults
8 robbery/theft

Unit 49

1 1 The police
2 The person that the police believe is responsible for the crime.
3 The police
4 The victim
5 The witness or witnesses
6 The victim
7 The person the police believe is responsible for the crime.
8 The person that the police believe is responsible for the crime.

2 1 report
2 Victims
3 investigate
4 took place
5 arrest
6 evidence
7 charge
8 court

3 1 reported
2 prove
3 charged
4 caught; arrested
5 investigation
6 witnesses
7 victims; taken
8 court

4 1 T
2 T
3 F – The jury determines whether the person is guilty or not.
4 T
5 F – If the person is innocent, they will go free. / If the person is guilty, they may go to prison.
6 F – The judge decides the punishment.

5 2 h 3 g 4 e 5 b 6 d 7 f 8 a 9 i

6 1 court; tried
2 punishment
3 examined
4 witness
5 whether
6 jury; determine; guilty
7 purpose
8 trial; judge

Unit 50

1 breathing difficulty, mental illness, suffer from asthma, allergic to certain types of food, various illnesses, treat a sick patient

2 1 allergy
2 breathing
3 various
4 disease
5 young
6 issue/difficulty
7 treat; variety
8 allergic

3 1 breathing
2 difficulty
3 treated
4 disease
5 suffered
6 mental
7 various
8 treatment
9 illness

4 save money, as soon as possible, care for the elderly, limit what we spend, an ageing population, old age

5 1 carer
2 economic
3 strength
4 Fitness
5 equally
6 working
7 possibly

6 1 ageing
2 possible
3 elderly
4 care
5 age
6 fit; long
7 tax, limit

7 *possible answers:*
1 Yes, we also have a problem with an ageing population in my country.
2 No, I'd like to stop work when I'm sixty if possible.
3 Yes, sadly I think that's true.
4 That's sometimes true, but often they don't live near their parents, so they have to pay for care.
5 That's not true. You have time to do what you want, and you have a lot to give to younger generations. You also get pleasure from different things in life, especially nature.
6 I try to do that.
7 Yes, I agree with that. I'll be old one day.

Unit 51

1 1 T
2 T
3 F – Only one person can be elected in each area.
4 F – Parliament and the government are not the same thing. Some members of parliament are in the government, but some are not.
5 T
6 F – The party with the majority of elected MPs usually forms the government.

2 1 hold
2 elected
3 power
4 vote
5 MPs / Members of Parliament / politicians
6 votes; majority
7 political parties
8 represent
9 system

3 1 In South Korea, elections are held every four years for the National Assembly and every five years to elect the president.
2 At the moment, Moon Jae-in is the President, and the largest party in the National Assembly is the Democratic Party of Korea.
3 Moon Jae-in, of the Democratic Party, has been in power since 2017; and Chung Sye-kyun, also of the Democratic Party, has been the Prime Minister since January, 2020.
4 Lee Hae-chan is the Leader of the Democratic Party of Korea.
5 There are 300 members of the National Assembly.

4 1 public
2 do it
3 keep them safe
4 give it your attention
5 live in
6 suggest
7 want
8 a plan agreed by a group

5 1 announcement
2 focus
3 on
4 objective
5 infinitive
6 for

6 1 policy; announce
2 immigrants
3 persuade
4 measures
5 aim
6 due
7 focus; need
8 protection

Unit 52

1 1 d 2 e 3 f 4 a 5 g 6 c

2
1 enemy/enemies
2 leader
3 bomb
4 soldier
5 weapons
6 explode

3
1 firing
2 army
3 bomb; explosion
4 battle/fight; injured
5 leader; escape
6 control; enemy
7 weapons
8 fought; fighters

4
1 less
2 don't want
3 part
4 try
5 the fighting has not ended
6 sure
7 long
8 made a decision with them

5
1 reached
2 lasting
3 involved
4 fighting
5 talks
6 attempt
7 determined
8 agreement
9 rejects
10 war

6 *possible answers:*
1 agreement
2 attempt
3 ten minutes / an hour / a week, etc.
4 talks
5 offer/help/idea, etc.
6 win / pass the exam / stop smoking / find a solution (almost any positive decision)

Unit 53

1
1 decade OR decade
2 princess OR princess (*Princess* is usually stressed on the first syllable when followed by a name, e.g. Princess Michiko.)
3 republic
4 develop
5 president
6 monarchy
7 available
8 discovery
9 development
10 independence
11 nuclear

2 king/queen; invention/discovery; monarchy/republic; decade/century; nuclear/power

3
1 independent
2 princess
3 republic
4 royal
5 president
6 theory
7 expedition
8 decade
9 challenge
10 power station

4
1 invented; available
2 discovered; challenged
3 royal
4 president
5 Prince; king; ruled
6 independence; independent
7 released
8 development
9 led; expedition
10 nuclear

5
1 theory
2 Queen
3 president
4 decade
5 Princess
6 republic
7 Leader
8 claimed; challenged; claim
9 developed

6 *answers at the time of writing (2019):*
1 Charles Darwin
2 Jordan
3 Barack Obama
4 2010s (2012)
5 She was the wife of Charles, Prince of Wales, the eldest son of Queen Elizabeth II.
6 Russia
7 Kim Jong-un
8 Edmund Hilary
9 Sigmund Freud

Unit 54

1 1 B 2 G 3 B 4 B 5 G 6 B 7 B

2
1 T
2 Don't know.
3 T
4 F – Victims are more willing to report crimes.
5 F – Young people get drunk less.
6 F – Young people drink less for a combination of factors.

3
1 trend
2 violence
3 account
4 combination
5 expert
6 consume; drunk
7 fear
8 records
9 enquiry

4
1 compete
2 consequence
3 homeless
4 donation
5 volunteer
6 passionate
7 voluntary
8 society
9 retired

5
1 helps
2 feeling
3 instead
4 nowhere
5 paid
6 result
7 working

6
1 voluntary
2 passion; volunteering
3 raise
4 compete
5 donations
6 donate/give
7 society
8 force

7 *possible answers, from the Czech Republic:*

There are plenty of charities in the Czech Republic. The most famous cancer charities are Dobrý anděl (Good Angel) and Liga proti rakovině (League against Cancer). They raise money on special occasions. For example, on Flower Day every May, volunteers sell bright yellow flowers to support the League. DMS, i.e. donation text messages, have probably become the most popular way of contributing. Of course, you can always send donations to the charities' accounts.

These big charities compete for donations, but they work on a different basis. The League always have a 'topic' of the year – this year it was lung cancer – while Dobrý anděl tell people about concrete cases of people/families who need help because of the illness.

These charities have 'transparent' accounts, which means we can see where the money from our donations goes. And this may be a good solution to the problem described in the text.

Unit 55

1 run, overslept, burst, dealt, set, frozen, grown

2
1 burst
2 overslept
3 frozen
4 sank
5 dealt with
6 sprang out of
7 ran away
8 grew
9 lay
10 alarm

3 sprung; set off; deal with; burst; set

4 *possible answers*:

I never spring out of bed: I get up really slowly.

I've never set off a burglar alarm or fire alarm by mistake, but the fire alarm went off at school once when there was a fire in the kitchen.

I've had to deal with two difficult bosses, one very strange colleague but no difficult students.

Yes, I've burst balloons, but only by accident.

I once set an alarm clock for 6.00 in the evening instead of 6.00 in the morning and missed my plane!

5
1 hidden
2 thrown
3 shaken
4 blown
5 spilt
6 shone
7 bent
8 lit
9 shot
10 laid

6
1 horse
2 cup
3 pencil
4 water
5 boxes
6 fire
7 wall
8 gloves

7
1 led
2 spilt
3 lit
4 bent
5 hid
6 shone
7 tore
8 hung; up
9 blown
10 laid

Unit 56

1 **+ infinitive**: agree, offer, manage,
+ *-ing* form: give up, imagine, avoid, keep
infinitive or *-ing* form: prefer, like, begin, continue

2
1 pretended
2 admitted
3 consider
4 need
5 risk
6 expected

3
1 intend
2 mind
3 attempted
4 kept
5 refused
6 suggested
7 expect
8 risk

4
1 living
2 to be/become
3 doing
4 going
5 to help
6 to be

5
1 afford
2 fancy
3 pretend
4 tend
5 imagine
6 planning

6 *possible answers*:
1 I managed to pass a Greek exam.
2 I intended to throw away some old stuff in the garage, but I still haven't.
3 I agreed to help a friend with his painting.
4 I refused to cook dinner for my brother two days ago – he's so lazy.
5 I forgot to send a birthday card to Rachel on time, so it arrived two days late.
6 I took up singing recently. I joined a choir and really enjoy it.

Unit 57

1
1 herself
2 themselves
3 himself
4 yourself
5 myself
6 ourselves
7 yourselves

2
1 care
2 cut
3 pay / buy one
4 hurt
5 control
6 behave

3
1 teaching myself / learning by myself
2 pay for myself
3 calm myself
4 looking at myself
5 killing themselves
6 behave themselves

4 *possible answers*:
0 No, I always enjoy myself at parties.
1 That's true.
2 It depends – sometimes I pay for myself, and sometimes I pay for the other person or they pay for me.
3 That's true: I breathe deeply, and I try to do something different, like listening to music or going for a walk.
4 I don't think that's true, except when I'm brushing my hair or getting dressed.
5 Yes, sadly, I think that's true.
6 In my country that's certainly true.

Unit 58

1
1 take
2 bring
3 take
4 Both answers are correct.
5 take
6 takes
7 Both answers are correct.
8 take
9 take

2 *possible answers*:
1 took the bus / took a taxi.
2 took his advice.
3 take milk or sugar?
4 takes (me) fifteen minutes.
5 take them to the staffroom/library/room next door, etc.?
6 took it with him.
7 take two tablets twice a day with food.
8 take size 42, and these are too small.

3 *possible answers*:
1 It takes me 45 minutes.
2 I take milk, but no sugar.
3 I take size 44.
4 I took/did an accountancy exam for my job.
5 I take lots of pictures of interesting trees and my family.
6 I usually take their advice, but they don't give me advice very often.

Unit 59

1 1 collection
2 abstract
3 artist
4 period
5 paintbrush
6 landscape
7 portrait
8 exhibit
9 collector
10 sculpture
11 technique
12 exhibition

2 1 portrait
2 landscape
3 still life
4 frame
5 exhibition
6 collector
7 work of art
8 paintbrush
9 abstract
10 technique

3 1 sculptures
2 range
3 period
4 portrait
5 landscapes
6 still
7 abstract
8 techniques
9 work
10 effect
11 exhibited
12 collection

4 1 d 2 e 3 h 4 a 5 b 6 c 7 g

5 1 moved
2 original
3 image
4 optimistic
5 remember
6 happiness
7 reacted
8 destruction

6 *possible answers:*
1 Picasso's painting called *Guernica* makes me very sad, but art doesn't usually move me to tears.
2 It depends. Some abstract art makes me really think and it moves me, but very dark abstract paintings can be depressing.
3 *The Wedding Dance* by Pieter Bruegel makes me laugh.
4 I have a few original paintings which I bought from a friend of mine. They are of beautiful interiors of buildings with a few people sitting quietly in them. I also have a couple of paintings I did myself. They're not very good, though.

Unit 60

1 1 D 2 S 3 S 4 D 5 S

2 **people**: critic, screenwriter, producer

3 1 genre
2 fame
3 critics
4 influenced
5 award
6 content
7 combination
8 cinema
9 combines

4 *possible answer:*
A film I really enjoyed was *Boyhood*, which was made over the 12 years of a young boy's life as he was growing up; the genre is a 'coming of age' movie. The director and screenwriter is Richard Linklater. The script developed during the filming. It won a Golden Globe Award and a British Film Academy Award for Best Film, and the critics loved it.

Unit 61

1 1 local
2 role
3 professional
4 stage
5 wear
6 part in a play

2 1 They put their plays on in a **small local** theatre.
2 It's **an amateur** group.
3 It's a **drama** group.
4 Sam writes **some of** the plays.
5 I **don't do much acting**.
6 I once played a **servant** in a comedy.
7 I help with costume and **stage design**.
8 I take a **small** role in **some of** the plays.

3 1 play
2 role
3 stage
4 costumes
5 leading
6 curtain
7 drama

Unit 62

1 1 S 2 D 3 S 4 D 5 D 6 S 7 S

2 1 organ; organist
2 trumpet; trumpeter
3 cello; cellist
4 drums; drummer
5 saxophone; saxophonist
6 bass guitar; bass guitarist
7 keyboard; keyboard player

3 1 lead; Queen
2 guitarist; Rolling Stones
3 conductor
4 drums; Beatles
5 saxophone
6 trumpet
7 cellist
8 bass; Rolling Stones
9 keyboard
10 trumpeters; record

4 1 Yes
2 Yes
3 No, you see it.
4 Yes
5 Yes
6 No, they like you very much.
7 Yes
8 No, it isn't.
9 Yes
10 Yes

5 1 release
2 well
3 impact
4 recording
5 fans
6 admired
7 fan
8 songwriter
9 live
10 touring
11 impact
12 visual
13 influence
14 alive
15 sadly

Unit 63

1 channel, talk show, documentary, host, guest, soap opera, series, episode, chat show

2 1 d 2 f 3 e 4 a 5 b

3 1 episode
2 game
3 chat/talk; guests
4 channel
5 soaps / soap operas
6 hosts
7 drama
8 documentary

4 *possible answers*:

I don't really like soap operas and almost never watch them.

I enjoy documentaries but it depends on the topic: some are not very interesting for me.

I always watch the news at some point in the day, largely from habit.

I don't like game shows at all and never watch them.

I occasionally watch chat shows if I'm interested in the guests.

I really like drama series, and I think there are some excellent ones on TV at the moment.

5 1 of 2 sets 3 in 4 far 5 top

6 1 That programme is a repeat.
2 On top of that, I was too tired to finish watching it.
3 Young people typically prefer online viewing.
4 That programme had five million viewers.
5 I watched a lot of TV in my youth.
6 A lot of people were critical of the programme.

7 1 critical
2 shift
3 lifestyle
4 indicate
5 aged
6 far

Unit 64

1 international, daily, forever, currently, cultural

2 1 S 2 D 3 D 4 S 5 D 6 D 7 S 8 D

3 1 cultural
2 journalist
3 published
4 headline
5 editor
6 daily; version
7 current affairs
8 journals

4 *possible answers*:
1 Yes, I read a paper.
2 I mostly read it online.
3 I read a paper every day, but spend more time reading the paper version at weekends.
4 Mostly national news and sport.
5 I hope not, but I think they might.

5 1 If you raise something, it goes higher/up.
2 If somebody commits suicide, they die.
3 If you protest against something, you are unhappy about it.
4 If you claim something, you say it is true (but it may not be).
5 If you retire, you stop working for the rest of your life.
6 If you quit, you leave your job.

6 1 c 2 h 3 i 4 f 5 a 6 e 7 d 8 g

7 1 rate
2 retirement
3 duty
4 quit
5 banned
6 suicide; among
7 spending

8 *possible answers, from Poland*:
1 The birth rate in Poland kept falling until 2004, then it went up for a couple of years, and in the last few years it has been quite stable.
2 Currently, the retirement age is 65 for men and 60 for women. The current government lowered it a year ago, but I think the next government may need to raise it again.
3 The fuel duty keeps going up steadily nowadays.
4 Donald Tusk quit as prime minister of Poland in 2014. He then became the President of the European Union.
5 Restaurants banned smoking a few years ago, and cinemas ask people to turn their mobile phones off.
6 Yes, it's true that suicide is more common in Poland now. Psychologists say it's because of stress, anxiety and bullying, e.g. on social media of young people's peers.
7 Many people agree public spending on the health service in Poland is not sufficient. There aren't enough medical staff as they don't earn satisfactory salaries and so they emigrate to richer countries where the pay is better. There are also long queues for patients waiting to be diagnosed with specialist equipment and waiting to be operated on.

Unit 65

1 1 **Fiction**: sci-fi, ghost stories, historical novel (sometimes based on real people and events but not true stories), crime stories
Non-fiction: reference book, biography, autobiography

2 1 ghost/crime
2 poetry/poems
3 reference/non-fiction
4 pleasure
5 mystery
6 alphabet
7 biography
8 poets
9 alphabetical
10 published

3 *possible answers, from Hungary*:
1 I read both but I prefer fiction. Stories are good to escape from your everyday life.
2 I have to read a lot for work, but when I have some free time I love reading for pleasure.
3 Poetry reminds me of school so I prefer the other two. If I had to choose, I would read sci-fi as murder mysteries are sometimes too obvious and too easy to solve.
4 Not very often. I have always liked history so when I read, I prefer reading historical novels, e.g. war novels like *Catch-22* or *Birdsong*.
5 I love reading about my favourite artists or sportspeople. I have read the autobiography of Katinka Hosszú, whose nickname is The Iron Lady.
6 No, I don't, but the files on my laptop are in alphabetical order.

4 attract, attention, chapter, original, narrative, summary, summarize, recommendation

5 1 attention
2 title
3 original
4 theme
5 chapters
6 well
7 cover

6 1 narrative
2 theme
3 plot
4 chapter
5 cover
6 known
7 recommendation
8 survey

7 *possible answers*:
1 That's true – I often read fast-moving books.
2 No, I never read anything where the main theme is war.
3 That's sometimes true, but I'm also very interested in the characters and their relationships.
4 If I don't like a book, I usually read about 100 pages before I give up.
5 That's definitely true.
6 That's not true because I often read books by authors who aren't well known but have been recommended to me by a friend.
7 I think that's true, but it depends on the friend!
8 That's generally true.

Unit 66

1 1 weightlifting
2 cycling
3 gymnastics
4 fencing
5 athletics

2 1 figures
2 record
3 race/medal
4 Professionals
5 take part / participate
6 takes place
7 holds/broke
8 competitor

3 1 figures
2 compete
3 record
4 competitors; professionals
5 race
6 medal; competition
7 broke; coached
8 competitive
9 amateurs
10 competed / took part / participated

4 host, qualification, championship, nation

5 1 The first **host** nation was Uruguay.
2 The first **tournament** was held in 1930.
3 Thirteen different **nations** took part in the first tournament.
4 Every country has to qualify, **except for** the host nation.
5 Thirty-two teams have competed in **recent** championships.
6 Brazil has won the **final** five times, and therefore the championship.
7 The **champions** in 2018 were France.
8 The winners receive a large **cup**.

6 1 Cup; held; nations/teams
2 champions; final
3 tournaments/championships (*also possible*: competitions)
4 Currently; qualified
5 host; tournament/championship (*also possible*: competitions)

Unit 67

1 1 tennis player
2 golfer
3 athlete
4 boxer
5 (motor) racing driver
6 rugby player
7 skier
8 gymnast

2 1 a referee
2 a goalkeeper
3 a racing driver
4 a linesman
5 a hockey player
6 supporters/fans
7 a tennis player
8 rugby players

3 1 helmet
2 whistle
3 stick
4 waving; flag
5 shouting
6 net
7 racket
8 bat

4 1 length
2 width
3 maximum
4 depth
5 worldwide
6 so

5 1 pool; long; wide; minimum depth
2 stadium; spectators
3 worldwide; court
4 stadium; therefore; covered

6 1 football; Madrid (Spain)
2 Wimbledon (England); tennis
3 football; London (England)
4 Italy; Germany; motor racing
5 football; Turin (Italy)

Unit 68

1 **beauty**: bury, contest
occasion: religion
approach: parade
celebration: entertainment
festival: neighbourhood, celebrate

2 1 Yes
2 No
3 No
4 No
5 Yes
6 No
7 No
8 Yes

3 1 c
2 f
3 g
4 d
5 h
6 a
7 b

4 1 buried
2 celebration
3 dress up
4 ceremony
5 approach
6 neighbourhood/community
7 entertainment
8 community

5 1 site
2 occasion
3 costume
4 folk(s)
5 a lot
6 God
7 celebrate
8 buried

6 1 neighbourhood
2 dressed up
3 dancers
4 occasions; fireworks
5 mean

7 *possible answers, from Argentina*:
1 There are many festivals in my city, but there's one in my neighbourhood that I really like. It's the Annual Tango Festival, and it usually takes place in August every year. People from all over the world come to see dance contests and concerts.
2 I've never dressed up for a festival, but I've always liked traditional costumes!
3 In the Annual Tango Festival there are performances by professional dancers and musicians.
4 There are no fireworks at the Tango Festival! Sometimes there are fireworks on Independence Day and New Year's Eve.
5 Personally, the Tango Festival means a lot to me because it's a celebration of part of my cultural heritage.

Unit 69

1
1 login
2 hardware
3 username
4 data
5 app
6 freeze
7 stored

2
1 log in
2 data
3 engine
4 network
5 log off
6 app
7 images

3
1 software; images
2 search
3 username
4 FAQ
5 log out (*also possible*: log off)
6 apps/applications

4 *possible answers*:
1 Yes, I do. I like playing around with images.
2 I tend to use Google a lot.
3 No, I've got a lot of different usernames and I can never remember them!
4 Yes, I do, especially for health websites.
5 Yes, I do – it's very important for security, I think.
6 I use the weather app, the BBC app, WhatsApp and Facebook.

5
1 S
2 S
3 D
4 D
5 S
6 D
7 S

6
1 mouse
2 charge it / plug it in
3 power/energy
4 delete/remove
5 download

7
1 low; charge; plug; charger
2 connected; supply
3 Wi-Fi
4 batteries, wireless
5 download
6 deleted
7 is running; update
8 start

Unit 70

1
1 S
2 S
3 D
4 S
5 S
6 D in British English

2
1 inbox
2 attachment
3 link
4 all
5 forward
6 junk; delete
7 replied
8 folders

3 *possible answers*:
1 I often send documents to do with work to my customers. I send photos to my friends and family quite often.
2 No, I don't delete messages very often – only junk mail.
3 It isn't completely full, but I always forget to empty it.
4 About 10.
5 Yes, often. I'm in a group of friends, and we often forward messages, especially if there are photos or interesting news items.

4
1 S
2 D
3 S
4 S
5 S
6 D
7 S

5
1 social
2 contact
3 networking
4 selfie
5 profile
6 post
7 instantly/immediately
8 share
9 blog
10 tweet
11 promote

6 I use social media all the time – several times a day, in fact. This is mainly to keep in touch with my friends.

I've never written a blog.

I quite often share photos online for my friends to see – not of myself, but of places I've been to, or interesting meals in restaurants.

Yes, I connect with my sister and cousins all the time on social media, mainly through WhatsApp.

I've never taken a selfie.

I've written a very short profile; I don't want to give too much information about myself online.

I don't have a business to promote.

Unit 71

1 unreliable

2
1 unnecessary
2 unlocked
3 unreliable
4 unfair
5 unlucky
6 unsuitable

3
1 unreliable
2 unable
3 unfair
4 unfit
5 unlikely
6 unsuitable
7 unnecessary
8 unplug
9 unlock

4 ***un-***: unkind, unfriendly, unexpected, unusual, unpopular; BUT impolite, impractical and impatient (Adjectives beginning with *p*- quite often form opposites with the prefix *im-*.)

5
1 R
2 W; dishonest
3 R
4 R
5 W; illegal
6 R
7 W; illegible

6
1 disagree
2 retake
3 reappear
4 dishonest
5 illegible
6 disorganized
7 irregular
8 illegal

7
1 irregular
2 dishonest
3 rearrange
4 illegal
5 disagree
6 retake

8 *possible answers*:
1 Yes, there are a lot of irregular verbs in Spanish.
2 Yes, I think so.
3 Yes, I do it sometimes if I've decorated the room, or when I feel like a change.
4 Yes, it's illegal, but quite a lot of people do it.
5 No, not really. I have similar views to most of my friends.
6 Yes, it is.

questions at the top:

It's illegal to ride a motorbike without a crash helmet.

Yes, I think it is.

Yes, it does. It's very important for lawyers to be well organized.

Sometimes. It depends how strongly I feel about the subject – and how much I like the person!

Yes, you can.

Yes, but only in unusual circumstances. If someone is being very aggressive and rude to me, I might be impolite to them, but that hardly ever happens.

I'm not sure. Doctors use computers so much these days. Maybe their handwriting is less important than it was in the past.

Yes, it's just a question of sitting down and learning them.

I often reuse plastic water bottles, and I recycle them if they're very old.

Unit 72

1 1 D 2 D 3 D 4 S 5 D

2
1 knowledge
2 improvement
3 conclusion
4 attraction
5 confusion
6 prayer
7 quotation/quote
8 encouragement

3
1 quoting
2 feel
3 confused
4 prayer
5 reached; improvements
6 breathe
7 knowledge

4
1 G 2 G 3 G 4 G 5 B 6 G 7 B 8 B 9 G

5
1 powerful; powerless
2 creamy
3 fashionable
4 practical
5 various
6 central
7 shiny

6
1 industrial
2 economical (*also possible*: practical)
3 fashionable
4 creamy
5 humorous
6 powerless
7 various
8 valuable (*also possible*: practical)

7 ***-al***: natural, emotional, musical; ***-able***: drinkable, reliable; **BUT** healthy

Unit 73

1
1 as a result
2 Since
3 due to
4 so
5 as well
6 As
7 but also
8 In addition

2 **ADDITION**: as well; but also
REASON: due to; since; as
RESULT: as a result; so

3
1 close (early) / stay closed
2 she couldn't / wasn't able to
3 was horrible/disgusting/terrible
4 didn't have
5 get in / open the door
6 they're not (very)
7 the room was / I was
8 won't be able to / can't
9 clauses

4
1 e 2 i 3 b 4 c 5 d 6 f 7 a 8 h

5
1 despite
2 However
3 spite
4 although/though / even though
5 In; still
6 even
7 that

6 *possible answers*:
1 he still loved/liked her.
2 she is careful with it / doesn't spend much.
3 the other, it wasn't very good/clean; it was noisy/dirty, etc.
4 I don't think I'll get it / I haven't got enough experience for it.
5 she's still quite cheerful / there's a good chance she'll get better.
6 the delays on the roads / the bad weather / the fog.
7 had a bad accident / doesn't like driving at night.

Unit 74

1
1 F – If you are required to do something, you **have** to do it.
2 T
3 F – Secondary school continues up to at least **16** for everyone.
4 T
5 F – There are usually **three** terms in a school year.
6 F – A lunch break is **sometimes** an hour (45 minutes to an hour).
7 T
8 F – The teacher sets homework for the students. / The students do the homework that the teacher sets.
9 F – Schools in Britain can be state or private schools.

2
1 attend
2 primary
3 secondary; state; private
4 last
5 staff
6 set (*also possible*: give)
7 head
8 deputy
9 carry on / continue

3 *possible answers, from Iran*:
0 In Iran, we had three terms a year in primary school, and two terms a year in middle school and high school.
1 You are required to attend school in Iran from the age of seven.
2 I was five when I started primary education.
3 When I was twelve years old, I started secondary school. You didn't have to pay: it was a state school, not a private school.
4 Most lessons last about one and a half hours.
5 There were about 50 members of staff at my school.
6 In secondary school, the teachers used to set us lots of homework.
7 We never saw the head teacher very much, because he was always very busy.

8 It was the head teacher's deputy who was responsible for the school rules. In Iran, if a student breaks the rules it is very common for his/her parents to be summoned to the school, which is so embarrassing for the student.
9 I wanted to carry on at school after the age of 16 and go to university, so I didn't leave.

4 1 Yes 3 Yes 5 No
2 No 4 Yes 6 Yes

5 1 (You have to) follow his instructions.
2 Don't communicate with anyone.
3 Your attitude is important.
4 I was relieved to finish the exam.
5 Don't waste (your) time.
6 He wouldn't cheat. / He isn't a cheat.
7 I was pleased when the exam was over.
8 Are dictionaries essential?
9 We had a written test.

6 1 attitude 5 essential
2 instructions 6 waste
3 cheat 7 relief
4 planning

Unit 75

1 1 D 3 S 5 S 7 D
2 S 4 D 6 D 8 S

2 tutor, undergraduate, researcher, lecturer, a graduate

3 1 c 3 f 5 g 7 b
2 a 4 h 6 e

4 1 an undergraduate 6 university
2 seminar 7 a postgraduate
3 campus 8 laboratories
4 thesis 9 educated
5 tutor

5 1 education 6 academic
2 undergraduate 7 graduate
3 degree 8 graduates
4 seminars 9 research
5 tutor 10 thesis

6 *possible answers, from India*:
1 Most degrees in India take three years to complete.
2 Medical degrees usually take the longest time to complete.
3 Yes, many students go on to pursue higher education after they leave school.
4 If a student moves out of his town to study in a particular institution, they may choose to live on campus.
5 Yes, many students go on to do postgraduate degrees.
6 Yes, universities often hold conferences.

Unit 76

1 see: campus, accustomed, importance, assignment
shoe: tuition, accommodation
zoo: fees, revise, reason

2 1 used 5 take out a loan
2 by myself / alone 6 for this reason
3 iron 7 tend to
4 accommodation 8 campus

3 1 part-**time** job 6 there **on** my own
2 the importance **of** revision 7 brothers **at** university
3 arrive **on** time 8 tend **to** study
4 away **from** home 9 Could you **iron**
5 used **to** studying

4 1 rent 6 manage
2 payment 7 freedom
3 on time 8 take out
4 tend 9 importance
5 revision

5 1 away 5 loans
2 accommodation 6 part-time
3 campus 7 used
4 fees

6 *possible answers, from China*:
1 In my country, China, university students usually live at home.
2 Not many students choose to live in student accommodation.
3 Students live in town. The campuses are not far away from the town. Some campuses are in the town.
4 Students need to pay tuition fees.
5 Some students have to take out loans to pay the bills.
6 Many students get part-time jobs to help pay the bills and tuition fees.
7 Students are often used to working on their own.

Unit 77

1 1 F – An estate agent sells homes. / A travel agent sells holidays.
2 T
3 F – An importer imports goods to sell, and an exporter exports goods.
4 T
5 T
6 F – A mechanic repairs engines in cars.
7 T
8 F – A postman delivers letters and packages.
9 F – An exporter exports goods/products from their own country to another country.
10 T

2 1 living 7 engine (*also possible*: car)
2 estate 8 priest
3 hairdresser 9 pharmacist/chemist
4 agent 10 importer
5 delivered 11 agency
6 imports 12 photography

3 *possible answers*:
a hairdresser, a mechanic, an estate agent, a travel agent, sailor
a postman/postwoman probably don't need a lot of training.
a photographer, and sometimes a hairdresser
I would be most interested in being a pharmacist, or even a priest.

4 deal with requests, be in charge of the keys, be responsible for the bookings, greet somebody

5 1 complained
2 dealt
3 duties
4 charge
5 involve
6 responsible
7 emergency
8 hired

6 1 involves
2 duty
3 deal
4 responsible
5 sure
6 complaints

Unit 78

1 1 benefits
2 cake
3 computer systems
4 Teaching
5 Elementary
6 A university degree
7 navy
8 field

2 1 career/job
2 air force
3 structure
4 serve
5 benefits
6 advanced
7 technical
8 skills
9 qualifications

3 *possible answers*:
1 Personally, I wouldn't like a career in the armed forces.
2 If I were in the forces, I think I'd prefer to be in the navy because I like being at sea.
3 I have a university degree.
4 I'd like to have a law degree, then I could have a different career.
5 Yes, I'd like to be able to play a musical instrument, and I'd like to speak more languages.
6 It's not easy, but I'd prefer to work in different fields if possible. That seems more interesting to me.

4 1 D 2 S 3 S 4 S 5 D 6 S 7 S

5 1 G
2 B
3 not sure
4 B
5 It's probably bad news if they were forced to retire.
6 G
7 It's probably bad news as it is a less senior job.
8 G

6 1 appointed
2 managed
3 occupation
4 unemployed
5 remain
6 assistant
7 diploma
8 retired
9 unemployment
10 CV / Curriculum Vitae

Unit 79

1 1 application, selection, confirmation, request, contact

2 1 They say they will contact ~~to~~ me.
2 Have you got a work **permit**?
3 I got the job on the **basis** of my qualifications.
4 He gave me some good **advice**.
5 I have to **confirm** it in writing.
6 They said I must **choose** the best one.
7 He **gave** me some good advice.

3 1 requested
2 position
3 attended
4 require
5 receive

4 1 advised
2 confirmation
3 satisfactory
4 automatic
5 select/choose
6 discriminate; race
7 apply; application
8 process
9 candidates
10 sex/gender

5 1 apply
2 attended / went for
3 contact
4 references
5 candidates
6 permit

6 *possible answers*:
1 I've applied for several different jobs: in teaching, as a social worker and as a bank worker.
2 I've had quite a few – probably over twenty in all.
3 Twice. I got a job in a bank, and then more recently as a teacher.
4 My college lecturer was my referee for the teaching job, and a school teacher was my referee for the bank job.
5 Yes. I worked in Australia one summer when I finished college, and I had to have a working holiday visa for that.

Unit 80

1 1 B 2 G 3 G 4 B 5 G 6 B 7 G

2 1 annual
2 before
3 capital/finance
4 interest
5 inflation
6 production

3 1 rate
2 profit
3 financial; invest
4 tax; loss
5 turnover
6 producers

4 1 $2 OR 20%
2 has risen significantly
3 fell slightly
4 stable (*also possible:* the same)
5 risen steadily
6 peak
7 growth/increase/rise

5 1 rose/increased / went up
2 significantly
3 rise/increase / go up
4 peak
5 gone
6 by
7 fall/drop
8 fluctuated
9 stable / the same

6 1 rose slightly
2 significant rise
3 remained stable / stayed the same
4 dropped / fell / went down slightly
5 dropped / fell / went down significantly/sharply

Unit 81

1 1 B 2 G 3 B 4 B 5 G 6 B 7 B

2 1 up the business / the business up
2 of business
3 supplier(s)
4 underpaid the workers
5 overcharged us
6 percentage

3 1 research
2 goods
3 competitors
4 suppliers
5 optimistic; ambitious
6 run the company

4 1 customers
2 in
3 effort
4 share
5 clients
6 be taken over
7 over
8 reputation

5 1 takeover
2 reputation
3 effort
4 market
5 survival
6 in more business

6 1 share
2 survive
3 brand
4 growth; market
5 taken
6 effort

Unit 82

1 1 G 2 G 3 B 4 G 5 B 6 G 7 G

2 1 section
2 demand
3 strengths
4 threat
5 skills
6 resources
7 opportunity
8 analyse

3 1 skills
2 advertise
3 strengths
4 market
5 reduce
6 analysis; weaknesses
7 skilled
8 Advertising

4 1 f 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 b

5 1 ignored
2 strategy
3 aim/goal
4 data
5 highlight
6 predictions/forecasts

6 1 ignored
2 forecasts/ predictions
3 assume
4 target
5 gathered
6 realistic
7 market
8 evaluate

7 *possible answers*:
I agree that all the advice is important. I don't think one piece of advice is more important than another, but some companies make the mistake of assuming what people want, and they also fail to evaluate their strategies to find out if they are actually working.

Unit 83

1 1 No
2 Yes (switch sth on)
3 No
4 No
5 Yes (fill sth in)
6 Yes (put sth on)

2 1 –
2 get into sth / swimming, etc.
3 –
4 takes up sth / a lot of space, etc.
5 –
6 –
7 ran into sb / Nina, etc.
8 –

3 1 W – I've gone off tea.
2 R
3 R
4 W – Why did they stay up so late?
5 W – I ran into Tina today in town.
6 W – She can't switch it off.
7 R
8 W – Did you fill it in?

4 1 of
2 up
3 up
4 into
5 off
6 out
7 up
8 out

5 1 put out
2 filled in
3 gone off
4 threw; away
5 broken down
6 stayed up
7 run into

6 1 threw them away
2 put that cigarette out
3 switched the light on
4 bumped into/ ran into
5 get into
6 fill in
7 broke down
8 pulled up
9 check out
10 turn it up

7 *possible answers*:
1 I wake up very early, about 6 o'clock.
2 Not personally, but I once saw a fire in a house and rang the fire brigade.
3 I filled in a form for a magazine subscription last week.
4 Yes, I've gone off tea recently. I drink coffee almost all the time now.
5 I threw a T-shirt away a few days ago: it had a hole in it.
6 Yes, I've had to stop and change a tyre a couple of times.
7 Yes, I stayed up all night during the last election to see the results.
8 I ran into Christophe in town last week.

Unit 84

1 1 sat down
2 woke up
3 saving up
4 lie down
5 hurry up
6 hang up my jacket / hang my jacket up

2 1 down
2 up
3 Both are correct.
4 took
5 in
6 turn
7 picked
8 Both are correct.

3 1 set off / set out
2 hurry up
3 took it off
4 taken off / taking off
5 turned up
6 takes after
7 picked it up
8 turn it down

4 1 I'm afraid we've run out of bread.
2 Put the chairs back before you go.
3 Could you hand them out?
4 I must get on with my work.
5 If it's difficult, leave it out. (OR Leave it out if it's difficult.)
6 I tried but I couldn't work it out.

5 1 leave out
2 get through
3 work out
4 go over / go through
5 getting on
6 go on to / move on to

6 1 hand out / give out
2 get through
3 put; back
4 get on
5 tidy up
6 run out
7 work out
8 picking; up

Unit 85

1 quite a bit, straight away, never mind, make up your mind, so far, a week or two, for a start

2
1 Could you do me a favour?
2 I haven't made up my mind yet. OR I haven't made my mind up yet.
3 How's it going in your new job?
4 She's about to start her new course.
5 They'll be away for a month or so.
6 Have you changed your mind again?

3
1 so far
2 for a while
3 straight away
4 one or two / two or so
5 quite a bit
6 made up our minds
7 did her a favour
8 it's about to finish/end

4
1 N
2 P
3 not sure
4 N
5 N
6 P
7 not sure
8 N
9 P

5
1 No way!
2 congratulations
3 It/That depends.
4 Go away!
5 feel like (doing)?
6 It's up to you.
7 help yourself
8 make it
9 tipped

6
1 It's up to you
2 way
3 Well done / Congratulations
4 Go away / Leave me alone
5 Help yourself
6 feel like it
7 going away (for a week)
8 what a pity/shame OR that's a pity/shame

Unit 86

1
1 words
2 on
3 more
4 to
5 in
6 if
7 time
8 to

2 *possible answers*:
1 bad weather / a driving error / bad road conditions
2 look at the stars
3 is a liar / lies all the time
4 they were very hard/uncomfortable
5 you paid me
6 greater efficiency / better quality / higher production
7 it's very light and practical / I can get a lot in it / it is good quality
8 the weather / how we feel

3
1 as well as
2 due to
3 To put it another way / In other words
4 what's more
5 depending on
6 in order to
7 In contrast to
8 At the same time / On the other hand

4
1 D
2 S
3 D
4 S
5 D
6 D
7 D
8 S

5
1 be **better** off
2 very **late** night
3 give **it** a go
4 verbs **by** heart
5 it won't make **any/a** difference
6 I'm **getting** nowhere
7 if I **were** you
8 kind **of** odd

6
1 give it a go
2 an early night
3 my best
4 a (big) difference
5 getting somewhere
6 by heart
7 and more excited
8 were you

Unit 87

1 **like very much**: be mad about, be crazy about, absolutely love
like: be fond of, be keen on
dislike: can't stand, not like at all

2
1 My sister is crazy about seafood.
2 I can't stand cooking for a lot of people.
3 Sayid isn't (very) keen on spicy food.
4 My father doesn't like fish at all.
5 I don't like fried food very much.
6 I'm getting used to the local food here.

3
1 I'm mad **about**
2 I **can't** stand
3 I don't like … **very much** (after the object)
4 I'**m** not very fond of
5 I **absolutely love**
6 Recently, I've got **used** to …
7 I hate **cooking**

4 *possible answers, from Kenya*:
1 I'm mad about samosas.
2 I can't stand boiled eggs.
3 I don't like spinach very much, but I can eat it.
4 I'm not very fond of githeri (= a dish of maize and beans).
5 I absolutely love baking, especially cakes.
6 Recently, I've got used to eating pilau (= a hot spicy dish of rice and vegetables and often pieces of meat or fish). My neighbour is from the coast and she has taught me how to prepare it. I really like it now.
7 I hate cooking spaghetti. I have to keep on stirring it or else it sticks together.

5
1 **Nor/Neither** can I – I hate it.
2 We can fly or drive. Do you **have** a preference? Not really – **whatever** you prefer.
3 I'**d** rather see a film than sit here all evening. So **would** I.
4 I **prefer** speaking English to writing it. **So** do I.
5 I **don't** mind where we go on holiday. **Neither/Nor** do I.

6
1 So am I.
2 So have I.
3 Neither/Nor can I.
4 Neither/Nor do I.
5 So would I.
6 Neither/Nor did I.
7 Neither/Nor do I.
8 So would I.

7
1 Would
2 rather
3 prefer
4 don't
5 preference
6 or/to

8 *possible answers, from Kenya*:
1 I'd prefer to be a champion footballer. I want to be successful and make my family proud.
2 I'd rather have a lot of friends because I enjoy talking to other people.
3 I'd prefer to have $1,000,000 so that I could live in an expensive house and drive an expensive car.
4 I prefer to eat before 8.00 p.m. on school nights.
5 Actually, I don't like either of them.
6 I prefer Fridays because I don't go to school on Saturday.

Unit 88

1 1 G 2 B 3 B 4 B 5 G 6 G 7 B

2
1 certainly
2 probably
3 may
4 possible
5 think/believe
6 probably
7 don't
8 good

3
1 We're likely to lose the match. / It's likely that we'll lose the match.
2 You'll definitely get there on time.
3 Keira may come.
4 There's a good chance they'll win the election.
5 I doubt (that) we'll see the film at 10.00.
6 I expect (that) prices will go up. / I expect prices to go up.
7 I'm pessimistic about the sales results.

Unit 89

1
1 in comparison
2 apart from
3 alike
4 main
5 compared
6 identical
7 completely
8 unlike

2
1 similar
2 Compared
3 similarity
4 except
5 Unlike
6 alike/similar; completely
7 apart
8 difference

3 *answers from a British person*:

Oxford and Cambridge are alike in many ways. They both have famous universities and many beautiful old buildings. Another similarity is that it takes just under an hour from both cities to get to London on the train. However, apart from the universities, there is one main difference. Compared with Cambridge, Oxford is bigger and livelier, or so some people say.

Unit 90

1
1 heaven
2 indeed
3 happiness
4 highlight
5 ideal
6 familiar
7 appreciate

2 1 e 2 a 3 h 4 b 5 g 6 c 7 f

3
1 I really **appreciated** it.
2 which is **ideal/perfect**
3 the **highlight** of our trip
4 The **sight** of my son
5 It's my **idea** of heaven.
6 **fancy** restaurants.

4
1 I love the **familiar** smell of my mother's perfume.
2 It gives me great **pleasure** when my children run in from school in the afternoon.
3 I'm very happy **indeed** when the day is over and I can sit and read.

5
1 I went even though I don't like folk music.
2 Could I have a word with you later?
3 I can't be bothered to work today.
4 Dan, I'm sorry to bother you. OR I'm sorry to bother you, Dan.
5 People who complain get on my nerves.
6 She got up at the usual time today. OR Today she got up at the usual time.

6
1 bother
2 habit
3 fed
4 bothered
5 nerves
6 bother
7 upset
8 usual
9 repeated
10 annoying

7
1 fed
2 gets
3 can't
4 upset/annoyed
5 word
6 upset/annoy
7 though

8 *possible answers*:
1 Yes, I'm fed up with the weather. It rains all the time, and I want to get out for a walk.
2 Not really.
3 Yes. I can't be bothered to tidy up the living room. Everybody makes a mess and leaves it all for me to sort out!
4 Yes! A dog has made a hole in my fence and come into my garden. I'm very annoyed about it.
5 Yes. A friend rang to tell me about her sister, who is very ill. It was a private conversation.
6 Yes, it upsets me a lot.
7 I have a lot of things to do that I don't like doing, for example, cleaning my car, emptying the bins, washing the floor.

Unit 91

1
1 S
2 D
3 S
4 D
5 D
6 S
7 D
8 D

2
1 presentation
2 make
3 wish
4 How
5 available
6 supposed
7 postpone / put off
8 together
9 confirm

3
1 Can we get together next week?
2 I wish I could, but I'm busy.
3 Could you put the meeting off until another time?
4 (Please) remind me about the appointment. / Can you remind me about the appointment?
5 I'll confirm it/that with you tomorrow.
6 Can you make it on Tuesday?
7 Is two o'clock convenient for you?
8 I'm meant to finish this by seven.
9 Will you be available to talk to me on Friday?

Unit 92

1 warning, official, mine, guard, safety, chemical, caution

2
1 Officials look after the mines.
2 Safety glasses are required in the laboratory.
3 The warning sign says you should mind the step.
4 There are dangerous chemicals in that bottle.
5 There are security guards in the building at night.
6 A caution sign means that you should watch out.

3
1 guards
2 warn
3 Mind
4 out
5 required; safety
6 guard
7 caution
8 official
9 chemical

Unit 93

1
1 What do you think of this idea?
2 Personally, I think it's a good idea.
3 Surely we need more qualified workers? / We need more qualified workers, surely?
4 It seems to me we have no choice.
5 If you ask me, it was a disaster.
6 Apparently, there will be an election soon. / There will be an election soon, apparently. (OR There will soon be an election, apparently.)

2
1 It seems to me we should do something.
2 How do you feel about that?
3 In my opinion, we should help them.
4 What is the army's thinking on that?
5 I see what you mean, but …
6 Personally, I think that's stupid.

3
1 Apparently
2 ask me
3 Surely
4 thing
5 thinking
6 What
7 I see
8 seems

4 1 D 2 S 3 S 4 S 5 D 6 S

5
1 cases
2 changing
3 point
4 no
5 in favour
6 judge

6
1 willing
2 cases
3 mind
4 express
5 points
6 topic
7 idea
8 fixed

7 *possible answers*:

No, I don't spend any time expressing my opinion online. I prefer to speak to people directly.

I'm not sure about this. I don't think people should be able to express views where they are trying to make people attack each other.

I'm certainly prepared to admit if I have no idea about a topic, which is quite often, actually.

Yes, there are a few, such as sex and religion.

Yes, I sometimes change my mind.

It depends. If they are very extreme views, that tells me something important about the person.

Unit 94

1
1 S
2 D
3 D
4 D
5 S
6 D
7 D
8 S

2
1 making
2 intend/plan
3 hoping/expecting/planning
4 expecting
5 intention
6 fact
7 about
8 forward
9 wonder

3 *possible answers*:
1 to tidy up my office. It's in a terrible mess.
2 going to the cinema with a friend.
3 to going to London to see an exhibition.
4 of doing any work.
5 to see anyone until Tuesday, when I go to my salsa class.

4 1 S 2 D 3 D 4 S 5 D 6 S 7 S

5
1 I doubt it.
2 I'm afraid not.
3 I don't think so.
4 I guess so.
5 I'm afraid so.
6 I hope not. / I hope so.
7 Definitely not.
8 I expect so.

6 *possible answers*:
1 **imagine so** because it's their 30th wedding anniversary / they love parties.
2 I don't **think so** because his wife usually does the cooking / because he isn't feeling very well.
3 I **hope not** because I don't like her boyfriend very much / she's too young to get married / I **hope so**, because she seems very happy with Tom.
4 I'm **afraid not** because we haven't got much money at the moment / my father is ill, and I don't want to leave him alone.
5 I **assume so** because he's the best man for the job / he's very popular and hard-working.
6 I **doubt it / don't think so** because they're playing very badly this season / they're playing against a fantastic team.
7 **Definitely**, because it's the best one on the market. / **Definitely not** – it's too expensive.
8 I **suppose so**, but I'd prefer to wait and take it next year / I don't want to because I don't think I'll pass.

Unit 95

1
1 ~~to~~
2 ~~to~~
3 ~~be~~
4 ~~with~~
5 ~~to~~
6 ~~have~~ (OR ~~'ve~~)
7 ~~should~~
8 ~~got~~

2
1 His behaviour was bad.
2 They forced us to do it.
3 You aren't allowed to smoke in here.
4 You ought to see a doctor.
5 He obeys the teacher.
6 What was your punishment? / What punishment did they give you?
7 Bottles are banned inside the stadium.
8 You have (got) an obligation to protect all students.

3
1 allowed
2 make
3 disobeyed / didn't obey
4 authority
5 force
6 behave

4 *possible answers*:
0 We didn't have to buy our own books, but nowadays you often do.
1 Girls weren't allowed to wear any make-up, but some girls broke the rules.
2 Yes, they did: we had about three hours homework every day.
3 Sometimes you had to see the head teacher, or stay for an extra hour after school.
4 Most of the time, yes.
5 They forced us to spend the break time outside, even when it was cold and raining. I didn't enjoy that at all.
6 I think we had to behave better in the past. We were mostly very polite to all the teachers.

Unit 96

1 1 Is it OK if I park the car here?
2 Would it be all right if I took the car?
3 Do you mind if I wait here?
4 I wonder if I could ask you something.
5 Could I possibly call you later tonight?
6 Is it all right if I borrow your pencil?

2 1 Would; that's
2 problem; yourself
3 right; sorry
4 mind; feel
5 wondering; afraid
6 possibly; course

3 *possible answers*:
1 Is it all right if I borrow your shopping bag? ~ Feel free.
2 Is it OK if I switch the light on? ~ Yes/Sure, go ahead.
3 I wonder / I was wondering if I could take the day off on Friday. ~ I'm afraid not. I need you.
4 Would you mind if / Would it be OK if I looked at your newspaper? ~ Help yourself.

Unit 97

1 buy/purchase; help/assistance; happen/occur; eat/consume; start/commence; need/require

2 1 proceed
2 commence
3 purchase/obtain
4 upon
5 obtain; require
6 occur

3 1 require; assistance
2 neither
3 premises
4 neutral
5 consumes
6 obtain/purchase
7 proceed
8 occur
9 assist

4 1 D 2 S 3 D 4 S 5 D 6 S 7 S

5 1 give/lend me a hand
2 kids
3 loads
4 hang/hold on
5 fed up

6 1 She says we've got loads of time.
2 Could you lend me a hand today?
3 What's up with Matt this morning?
4 I'm afraid I haven't a clue.
5 What do you fancy doing this evening?

7 1 hang/hold; Yeah
2 Cheers
3 give/lend; bit of a
4 bothered
5 up; clue
6 fancy

Unit 98

1 1 No, she has already received an email from Mr Ellison.
2 He wrote to confirm her booking and ask for payment.
3 She has just transferred £320 into Mr Ellison's account.
4 She will pay the balance.
5 She wants to know about places of interest, and in particular about restaurants in the area.
6 45 Muswell Rd, London NW4
7 Sunshine Holiday Cottages, Fore St, Truro
8 15 April, 2020
9 Dear Mr Ellison
10 With kind regards

2 1 T
2 F – If you begin with *Dear Sir*, you end with *Yours faithfully*.
3 T OR *Dear Sir/Madam*
4 T
5 F – You should end *Yours sincerely*, or if it is less formal, *Best regards*, *Best wishes* or *With kind regards*.
6 F – You should end with *Best wishes*. If the teacher knows you well, you can end with your first name, but if not, use your full name.
7 F – *Take care* is more informal.

3 1 As **requested,** I am sending you one month's deposit on the flat.
2 I would be **grateful** if you **could** phone me when you have the details.
3 Further **to** your letter **of** April 7th, I wish to confirm my booking.
4 I would **appreciate** it if you could help me with this matter.
5 and **in** particular, I would like to know about parking in the area.
6 Please let **me** know if you need any more information.
7 I look forward **to** hearing **from** you.
8 With **kind** regards

4 1 transferring
2 grateful
3 account
4 sincerely
5 Dear
6 confirm
7 transfer
8 would
9 let
10 appreciate
11 balance
12 regards/wishes

Unit 99

1

1	ATM; PIN	5	IQ	9	EU
2	CV	6	IT	10	asap
3	PC	7	DIY	11	ISP
4	VIP	8	ID	12	FAQ

2

1 identity
2 very important person
3 do-it-yourself
4 intelligence quotient
5 as soon as possible
6 internet service provider
7 personal identification number
8 information technology
9 frequently asked questions

3

1	asap	5	The EU
2	Show your ID (card)	6	Your PIN (number)
3	At an ATM	7	PE
4	Your CV	8	DIY

4

1	vet	8	pub
2	pop (music)	9	maths
3	flu	10	deli
4	plane	11	lab
5	photo	12	blog
6	uni	13	ad/advert
7	info	14	exam

5

1	ads/adverts	7	bike
2	pub; TV/telly	8	vet; lab
3	(the) flu	9	deli; fridge
4	uni	10	plane
5	gym	11	info
6	maths	12	blogs

6

1	phone number	5	celeb(s)
2	mobile	6	chip
3	board	7	decaff (ALSO Decaf)
4	kilos		

Unit 100

1 French fries, one-way trip, restroom, theater, garbage, elevator, attorney, gasoline, candy, highway

2 sidewalk, cell phone, subway, appointment book, drugstore, trash can

3

1	garbage	7	attorney
2	faucet	8	gasoline
3	highway	9	purse
4	subway	10	appointment book
5	pants	11	vacation
6	candy		

4

1	theater	6	school
2	lot	7	cookie/candy
3	fries	8	elevator
4	trip	9	purse
5	room	10	one-way

5

1 Where are you going for your **vacation**?
2 What should I do with this **garbage/trash**?
3 We had to go to court, so I needed a good **attorney/lawyer**.
4 I wrote the meeting with Jo in my **appointment book / date book**.
5 He drives a big **truck.**
6 Would you like another **cookie**?
7 Could you turn on the **faucet**?
8 I took the **subway** to the museum.
9 We can't use the **sidewalk** here.
10 The children are playing in the **yard.**

6 *possible answers*:

1 123-4567
2 Hardly ever, because my city doesn't have a subway.
3 I graduated from high school ten years ago.
4 There are two movie theaters about ten minutes from my apartment.
5 About once a month.
6 I eat French fries maybe once a week, sometimes less.
7 I went to Morocco for my last vacation.
8 Yes, I've kept an appointment book for the last five or six years.
9 I eat chocolate – that's about it.
10 No, I haven't.